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19

The Bombay Chronicle

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INSURANCE

Indian insurance companies came into existence to serve the Indian insuring public.

110

VOL. XVIII NO. 230

BOMBAY MONDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1930.

PRICE ONE ANNA

GUJARAT WILL WIN FREEDOM FOR INDIA.

Will Mahatma's Prophecy Come True? WHY BARDOLI PEASANTS ARE EMIGRATING.

Maulana Kifayatullah's Arrest— A Challenge To Muslims.

MRS. GANDHI'S APPEAL FOR VOLUNTEERS.

Frontier Muslims Are With Congress.

"EVERY HOUSE A CONGRESS HOUSE."

eloquent tributes were paid to Maulana Kifayatullah, President of the Jamiat-ul-Hind and a member of the Congress Working Committee on his arrest, and to Prof. Dharmanand Kausambi and his colleagues of the Vile Parle Satyagraha Ashram on their convictions at a public meeting held at Azad Maidan on Sunday evening.

Shrimati Kasturba Gandhi, who also addressed the meeting, described how the peasants of Gujarat and especially of the Kheda district were preparing for the final fight and she appealed to Bombay women to enlist themselves as Satyagrahi volunteers and to accompany her to Gujarat.

Several speakers referred to the latest Ordinance promulgated by the Viceroy, and declared that any number of Ordinances would not hamper the Congress work and the fight would go on unceasingly. They also exhorted the audience to turn every house into a Congress House if the B. P. C. C. were declared illegal.

While the meeting was in progress, the President declared that at Vile Parle where the Satyagraha Ashram was raided on Saturday and the house was occupied by the police, a new Satyagraha Ashram had been opened and Mrs. Kamalabai Sonawala had been elected to succeed Prof. Dharmanand Kausambi. The announcement was greeted with cheers and loud shouts of "Inquilab Zindabad" and "Mahatma Gandhi-Ki-Jai".

A feature of the meeting was that it was addressed by Mr. Abdul Jalil a Congress worker from Peshawar who had received five bullet wounds during the Peshawar disturbances and whose right leg was amputated.

Sgt. Nagindas T. Master, President of the "War Council" who presided, in opening the proceedings said that every time they met in the Azad Maidan it was to record a new step in their fight for freedom. That evening they had met to congratulate Maulana Mufi Kifayatullah of Delhi, President of the Jamiat-ul-Hind and a member of the Congress Working Committee on his arrest and Prof. Dharmanand Kausambi and his colleagues of Vile Parle Ashram who were arrested at the Vile Parle Camp and sentenced to different terms of imprisonment.

Paying homage to Maulana Kifayatullah, the speaker said that as President of the Jamiat-ul-Hind he was responsible to bring round the Muslims to the side of the Congress and that was his greatest contribution to the present movement and India would ever remain indebted to him.

"The time has come for the following message of Maulana Kifayatullah to the Indian Muslims:—

"The time has come for the Muslims to show perfect courage and firmness. The very foundation of Islam is that every individual should have a free chance of development and it has ever been the tradition of Islam to free the enslaved. At the present juncture I have no doubt the Muslims will by their action show to the world that they will keep that tradition alive. The Muslims of Bombay have so far done their duty in this struggle, and I hope they will continue to do the same and will offer the greatest possible sacrifices at this last stage of our trouble."

"EVERY HOUSE A CONGRESS HOUSE."

Referring to the ninth Ordinance promulgated by the Viceroy the speaker observed that it gave the Government power to confiscate all movable and immovable property, of the Congress, and by declaring a large number of Con-

PEASANTS' SUFFERING.

Srimati Kasturba Gandhi was given a rousing ovation as she rose on the dais. Addressing the

(Continued on Page 7.)

HAMLET WITHOUT PRINCE OF DENMARK.

"No Solution Without
Nerve To Face
Difficulties".

"OBSERVER" ON R. T.
CONFERENCE.

LONDON, Oct. 12.
"We must always remember that the Round Table Conference is not what it was intended to be. Repudiation of it by the Congress leaders makes the stage rather like 'Hamlet' without Hamlet. There can be no solution without nerve to face subsequent difficulties," says "Observer."

It expresses mingled feelings regarding British delegation. It thinks that some omissions are conspicuous, and opines that the Government team is good while admirable among Conservative's selections is that of Marquis of Zetland and amongst the Liberals that of Lord Lothian who is happily associated with Lord Reading.—Reuter.

Sgt. Kamblji Not Attending
R. T. C.

SIMLA, Oct. 12.
A communique says:—
Mr. S. T. Kamblji has intimated that for domestic reasons he will be unable to proceed to London for the Round Table Conference.—A. P.

NO TAX CAMPAIGN IN DOHAD.

DOHAD, Oct. 11.
Small batches of Police have been stationed in many villages. Some Talatis are busy telling the Bhi Khatodars, that they will have to pay Revenue instalments this month though it is generally due in the middle of January. Picketing is going on as usual at both foreign cloth shops and liquor shops. No arrests were made yesterday.

12 Jhalod twenty Youth and twelve Ladies are enrolled for picketing Foreign Cloth shops in case the dealers refuse to extend the period for sealing Foreign Cloth for Four Months more.

"HUNDREDS HAVE DIED THAT INDIA MAY LIVE."

President Jawaharlal's Message To Country.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 12.
In a statement he has just issued to the Press Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru says:—
"After six months of enforced post of duty and resuming charge nation entrusted me at Lahore. In doing so I wish to express my deep gratitude to the several Acting Presidents of the All-India Congress Committee who have led with high courage and self-reliance the nation I must pay my reverent tribute to the independence and strength that I may of India in her hour of that India may live, tens of thousands have suffered great bodily injury and sacrifice inspire us to redoubt of our beloved country.—A. P.

JAWAHARLAL TO MODIFY CONGRESS PROGRAMME?

To Visit Bombay And Other Places.

ALLAHABAD, Oct. 12.
Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru who has automatically resumed the duties of Congress President will address a public meeting this evening and after his return to Allahabad from Mussoorie he will visit Delhi, Bombay and other places. It is understood that he will continue the Congress programme as at present with some additions and alterations. He has already visited the principal Congress bodies in the City.

SUCCESSFUL TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHT

Tumultuous Welcome
To Boyd & Connor.

LONDON, Oct. 11.
Trans-Atlantic airmen Boyd and Connor have landed at Croydon. The airmen were greeted by a huge crowd first to meet them being the millionaire Levine, original owner of their plane in which he crossed the Atlantic three years ago.—Reuter.

EFFORTS TO BEAT RECORD.

KARACHI, Oct. 11.
Flying Officer C. W. Hill arrived at Karachi Air Port at five this evening after a rapid flight from Jask in a Gypsy Moth aeroplane. He leaves at three to-morrow morning for Jhansi and from there proceeds to Allahabad. Leaving Allahabad at nine on Sunday night, Hill expects to arrive Ak-yab at five on Monday morning, and to leave two hours later for Bangkok arriving there at 5-30 p.m. on Monday night.—A. P.

LIBERTY THROUGH BITTER SUFFERINGS.

De Valera's Advice To London Branch Of Congress.

"OBSERVER'S" OBSERVATION.

"WE HAVE NO BELIEF IN OFFICIAL
INTIMATIONS."

SPECIAL TO THE "CHRONICLE."

LONDON, Oct. 12.
Mr. De Valera has addressed a letter to a meeting of the Indian National Congress, London, declaring that the bitter experience of the Irish Republicans during the dark days of the Black and Tan regime made them understand and realise the Indians' sufferings. It was, he has added, through such sufferings that liberty would finally be won.

The "Observer", commenting on the Indian situation, says: "Let us see and look at the momentous question with level eyes. We always have to face two possibilities, namely 'reconstruction' of India and Indian's 'reconstruction'. We have no belief in the recent official intimations that everything has improved. The Congress agitation will blaze up again and its leaders will follow the Sinn Fein methods and precedents as they have done almost mechanically during the decade."

They now announce their intention of establishing a "parallel Government". On the North West Frontier it is still "Touch-and-go with Afridi tribes. Limited operations near Peshawar are proposed and are necessary. It would be easier to start than to limit them."

PROPERTY ATTACHMENTS.

No Dewali Celebrations.

(From A Correspondent)

BARDOLI, Oct. 10.
Under the direction of the local Sub-inspector of Police, two distress warrants were served here and some movable property (household materials and furniture) belonging to Mr. Balwant Hargovind Vyas, and Mr. Kapilram Sanmukham Vyas, was attached and carried away by the Police on Wednesday.

Both of them had served their default sentences of imprisonment; still there was seizure of property for recovery of fines Rs. 100 and Rs. 200 respectively.

A big crowd gathered in the Vyas Mohalla to see the operations which lasted nearly 3 hours.

Bardoli people are not observing Dewali festivities, this year.

Section 144 In Dehra Dun.

DEHRA DUN, Oct. 12.

Pickers persisted in picketing foreign cloth shops and they were dispersed by police. Thirteen arrests have been made. Section 144 has been promulgated.—A. P.

PARSI KILLED IN MOTOR COLLISION

Sad Accident At Nepean
Sea Road.

A very regrettable accident happened at Nepean Sea Road, early on Sunday morning, resulting in the death of a Parsi gentleman named Mr. Burjorji Jehangirji Wadia.

It appears that Mr. Wadia was passing by (Justice) Davar's Bungalow at Nepean Sea Road, at about 1 a.m. on Sunday on a motor cycle when it collided with a motor car. As a result of the impact Mr. Wadia was thrown out of his motor byke, and his skull was fractured rendering him unconscious. On his way to the hospital he succumbed to the injuries.

The City Coroner held an inquest on Mr. Wadia's body on Sunday. It was adjourned till to-day for further enquiries.

Aviator Hill's Progress.

KARACHI, Oct. 12.
Aviator Hill, who is flying to Australia, left Karachi at 3 this morning for Allahabad.—A. P.

OPPRESSED GERMANY IS GETTING RESTIVE!

Significance Of The Hitler Triumph.

GERMAN POLISH FRONTIER THREATENS TO BE THE NEXT STORM CENTRE.

Mr. Brailsford—A Believer In Potentialities Of League Of Nations?

It is not often that an average Indian gets opportunities to learn first hand all that is worth learning about international politics. The only source to which he has a comparatively easy access is the British press, and who can say that it isn't a tainted source? The following interview, therefore, with Mr. H. N. Brailsford, a keen and unbiased student of world affairs, obtained exclusively for the "Chronicle", will be read with interest.

Mr. Brailsford needs no introduction to the Indian intelligentsia. Through the columns of the "New Leader", he has been persistently pleading with the Labour Imperialists that bluff and bravado should give place to justice and fairplay in Britain's dealings with this country. Mr. Brailsford can speak with authority on many a subject of international importance. Below he has discussed some of them with a representative of the "Chronicle."

(From Our Special Representative) I had a prolonged talk with Mr. Brailsford on various phases of European politics, adverse as he was to enter into any discussion with me on the subject of India.

"It will embarrass the Government at home," he said, while excusing himself. I thought that brief remark was a more telling commentary on the ineptitude of the MacDonald Government to tackle the problem of India than columns of denunciation and criticism. We left India at that.

British journals received by last mail have given prominence to the emergence of Adolf Hitler in blazing colours on the political horizon. His sudden accession to power, it is suggested, has shaken the Chancelleries of Europe. Naturally enough, I requested Mr. Brailsford to explain what was behind all this storm. This is the gist of his reply.

GERMANY'S PLIGHT.
Germany is passing through a severe financial crisis, owing partly to trade depression, but chiefly to the reparations payments. Unemployment has reached the high-water-mark of two millions. The Government is finding it a hard task to balance the budget. It was open to the Government to curtail expenditure on the nation-building departments. But it must be said to their credit that they have done nothing of the kind.

The only solution of their financial difficulties lies in expanding their export trades, but the high tariff walls put up by various European Governments and American militate against such a move. Naturally, Germany finds herself in a tight corner. The belief that the Versailles Treaty has sealed the door of Germany is getting more and more adherents day by day, especially among the youth. The Young plan of payment's though an improvement on the Dawes plan, from the German viewpoint, has failed to give the nation the necessary relief.

A PROTEST.
So that the impression that all that the Allies want is to hold the Reparations pistol perpetually at the head of the German eagle, while she is surrounded on all sides by high tariff walls, preventing her industrial expansion has struck deep-roots.

The triumph of the Hitlerites indicates that a large majority in Germany refuses any longer to submit meekly to this tyranny of the Allies.

As to what is Hitler's programme and how he proposes to have his country's long-standing grievances redressed, it is difficult to say. Adolf Hitler, probably believes that a display of militarist tendencies may induce the Allies to see their way to revise the treaties in favour of Germany. Whatever that be, the fact that his trumping success at the polls is a true barometer of the exasperation that Germans feel over their helplessness, should not be ignored.

This naturally led us to a discussion about the possibilities of another world war.

WAR IS IMMINENT.
"1914 has solved nothing, but created more causes for another war. The Kellogg Pact has no machinery at its disposal to prevent war. The League of Nations failed to justify its existence when Poland captured Vilna. It might be said that the League was then in its infancy. Since then no occasion has arisen for it to prove its peace potentialities. The situation is, however, somewhat perplexing.

"Most probably the next centre of war will be the German Polish Frontier. After the last war, Poland was enlarged at the expense of her neighbours. The Allies were, of course, responsible for this injustice. Germany feels it as keen as ever. France is supporting Poland with arms and ammunition. Pilsudski, the Polish Dictator, a veritable nuisance in Europe, has never concealed his militarist tendencies. It is no exaggeration, therefore, to say that war clouds are fairly visible.

Poland will have on her side the French party while Germany will be joined by all the disgruntled nations of the last war and Italy.

A BELIEVER IN LEAGUE.
"All our efforts should be concentrated on making the League real weapon against war."

Mr. Brailsford is a believer in the potentialities of the League, and as a Socialist, he thinks it is an improvement on the cruder type of Imperialism.

Asked about M. Briand's scheme of a Federation of European States, he said it was highly impracticable because Europe was neither a political unit nor an economic one.

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Terms:—CASH with Order.
INSTRUCTIONS.

The full name and address of the advertiser is required, not necessarily for publication. Advertisers who do not wish their names and addresses published will be given a Box number. The words "Apply Box No. Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle", to be paid for. Answers to Advertisements should be addressed as follows: Box Number Advertisement Department, "Bombay Chronicle" Office, 400, Hornby Road.

Situations Vacant.

WANTED—Bombay Gentlemen having vast influence with the people in different localities in Bombay to work on Commission basis in a public utility concern. Apply Mr. NATHERLAL with full details in writing as to age, qualification, experience, influence, caste etc. above People's Free Reading Room and Library, Hornby Road.
A R3440

WANTED—A HEAD CLERK for an Engineering Office. Must have fair knowledge of business correspondence as also typing and general office routine work. Apply with one anna stamp stating qualifications, Past experience and least salary expected to Box No. 349 Advt. Dept. "Bombay Chronicle".
A R3401

WANTED—AGENTS for securing Life Insurance business. Special terms for guaranteed business. Apply Box No. 286, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle".
A 1614

WANTED—AGENTS for Bombay and districts of Bombay Presidency (Ex-Sindh) for Life Insurance Business. Liberal terms to those experienced in the line and who can guarantee business. Apply SARABHAI & SONS, Chief Agents, The Calcutta Insurance Ltd., 76-80, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay.
A 1755

Houses & Flats To Let.

TO LET—SHOPS at Victoria Road, Byculla near Railway Station, Bridge and Parsi Colony—also COWDOWNS at Panjara-Pole Lane, Ground and Upper Floors and at 30 Bakelhouse Lane Opp. "Daily Mail". Apply: DOONGURSEE SONS, care David Sassoon 59, Forbes Street, Fort.
C R3424

TO LET—Two commodious and well ventilated blocks in "Indira-nivas", New Bhatwadi Street, Girgaum. Available on the 1st of November next. Apply to S. A. Sahasra, Solicitor, on the above address.
C 1726

Educational

WANTED—STUDENTS for Accountancy, Secretarial Practice, Shortland, Typing. For full particulars apply PRINCIPAL, GREGG COLLEGE, Ahmedabad.
E 1781

WANTED—STUDENTS. No matter where you live or what you do, we can train you by Post to be an ACCOUNTANT for Govt. Railway, mercantile services, etc. to earn big salaries. Success guaranteed. Apply for free prospectus No. 156 to the Registrar, The India School of Accountancy, Post Box 2020, Calcutta.

EARN TIGHT TYPEWRITING in a month. Short-hand a specialty. Typewriters on instalments of Rs. 10 per month. STANDARD TYPEWRITER CO., 321, Hornby Road.
E 1474

ACCOUNTANCY ASSOCIATE London diploma in one month taught free by Post. December Examination. Apply prospectus FAITHANKER 262, Budhawar, Poona City.
M R3353

Medical.

IS REJUVENATION POSSIBLE WITHOUT OPERATION OR INJECTION? Yes, science succeeded it. For full particulars. Apply SAILASRAM, P. O. Chandanpur (Kulna) Bengal.
M R3326

Motors and Accessories

NEW MODEL "40" RUGBY TOURING, slightly used for demonstration purpose as new. Offered at a greatly reduced price. HILL SAWYER & CO. LTD., New Queens Road, Bombay.
JA 1803

Trade Announcement.

GERMAN BRASS NAME PLATES:—We have reduced the rates of name plates from 0-4-0 to 0-2-6 for 1/2 brass letters with frame, and from 0-9-0 to 0-6-0 for 1 1/2 brass letters with frame. THE FAVORITE NAME PLATE CO., 9, Hamman Street, Bombay.
T R3437

SECOND HAND 31 lbs. per yard flat roofed rails with fittings, first class condition for immediate disposal, good opportunity for Colliery owners. Further particulars and prices from MANECKCHAND JIVRAJ & Co., Darukhana, Post No. 10, Bombay, Telegrams, "Railplant".
T R3414

SWADESHI CLOTH—Carpets, Towels, Napkins, Linens, Bed-sheets, etc., have been manufactured in large number quantity by the CALICO JUBILEE MILLS, specially for DIWALI HOLIDAYS. The Calico Mills have also manufactured in small quantity Dhotees, Saris and Mulmul of large width out of 100% to 120% of fine yarn, specially to be used in Diwali Holidays. Address: Kalbadevi, Zaveri Bazar, Mandvi, Chhatrapati, Share Bazar, Santa Cruz.
T 1788

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—
Per column inch per insertion.

1st Insertion ... Rs. 7-8-0
2nd Insertion ... Rs. 5-5-0
3rd Insertion ... Rs. 4-8-0
4th and Subsequent Insertion ... Rs. 3-8-0

Motors Advertisers are requested to send remittance in advance and state clearly, whether they wish to insert their Advertisements in these columns or in the classified Short Advertisement columns.

THE KHANDSH SPINNING AND WEAVING MILLS COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an ad-interim dividend at the rate of Rs. 50 per whole share and Rs. 12-8-0 per quarter share for the half year ended 30th June, 1930, is hereby declared and will be payable at the Registered Office of the Company, "Ewart House", Tamarind Lane, Fort, on and after THURSDAY, the 16th October, 1930, between the hours of 12 noon and 3 p.m. (Bombay Time), to those shareholders whose names appear in the Company's Register on the 8th October, 1930, on production of share certificates.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be CLOSED from 8th to 16th October, 1930, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
MOOLJEE JAITHA & CO.,
Secretaries and Treasurers,
Bombay, 4th October, 1930.
1782

NOTICE.

WE HEREBY NOTIFY that we have dispensed with the services of Mr. Vithal Vishnu Joshi, opposite Ambica Vijaya Coach Factory, Mahajani Lane, Baroda, as our agent on and from 28-9-30 onwards. Any transaction made by him on our behalf on and after the said date shall not be binding on us.

THE STANDARD COTTON & SILK WEAVING CO.,
Calcutta.
1789

Public Notices

NOTICE.

THIS IS TO INFORM EVERY ONE that I, M. FAZAL DIN, proprietor of M. Fazal Din & Son, Army Contractors at Cawnpore, Benares and Jubbulpore, and doing the Import Export business at Bombay (under the name of Export Dienst (India Ltd.) and other places, have since the 11th September, 1930, removed Shaikh Nazir Ahmed from my service and have cancelled the general Power of Attorney executed by me at Cawnpore in his favour on 12th November, 1929 and the said Shaikh Nazir Ahmed no longer acts for me as my agent and the authority given by me to the said Shaikh Nazir Ahmed on the 5th day of March, 1926 at Bangalore is also hereby cancelled. The said Shaikh Nazir Ahmed has given his resignation and henceforth no one should deal with him as my agent or as my general attorney, and I will not be responsible for any debts or liabilities which the said Shaikh Nazir Ahmed may hereafter contract.

The public is hereby warned not to have any dealings with Shaikh Nazir Ahmed as my Agent or Attorney. The resignation of Shaikh Nazir Ahmed which has been taken from him is given below:—
"RESIGNATION".
11th September, 1930.

I hereby declare that henceforth any liability that would be taken under my signature would be mine and would not effect the Firm Messrs. M. Fazal Din & Son, Army Contractors of Cawnpore.

I have resigned from my General Managership of the Military concern, and I have no claim whatsoever regarding pay etc. I am responsible for the transaction of the Muzama Hotel in previous or in future.
(Sd.) SHAIKH NAZIR AHMED.
Bombay.
For M. Fazal Din & Son,
M. FAZAL DIN (M. F. DIN).
1653

Tender.

NOTICE.

TENDERS ARE INVITED by the end of 31st October, 1930, for the purchase of (2,000) sandal-roots weighing about four tons from the Sandur State. They are kept open for inspection in the Forest Office, Sandur. These roots are ordinarily chipped off and can best be utilized for the extraction of the sandal-oil. Any further particulars on the subject can be had from the Huzur Cutchery, Sandur. Applicants whose tenders are accepted should pay full price of the materials before they are removed. The tender should be sent in a sealed cover to the undersigned in time.
(Sd.) G. T. KONNUR,
Dewan of Sandur.
1866

NOTICE.

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED from re-possessed firms for supply of Hospital Accessories, cooking utensils and miscellaneous articles, to reach this Office before the 1st November, 1930. Copies of forms filling in the requirements may be supplied from this Office on payment of Rs. 5. The undersigned reserves the right to reject any tender without assigning any cause for same.

MAJOR S. S. ANTIA,
Chief Medical Officer,
and Sanitary Commissioner,
Gwalior State.
1807

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.

TENDERS for works in the construction of (a) 6' Cement concrete foundations along Lamington Road between Bellas Road and Jetha Street, and (b) Overhead Sewer in portions of Sydenham Road and Patton Road from the dead end of the new overhead sewer in Sydenham Road to 875 ft. Southwards in Patton Road, will be received upto 1 p.m. (Bombay Time) on FRIDAY, the 24th day of October, 1930.

Tenders should be addressed to the Municipal Commissioner and delivered at the Office of the Chief Accountant, Municipal Offices, Fort, Bombay.

All tenders must be enclosed in a sealed envelope which must be endorsed with the description of the tender. Forms of contract, specification etc., will be issued on payment of a fee of Rs. 5 per form to any one reputed to receive them by the Assistant Engineer, 1st Grade Works, who will on application give any further information that may be required.

N. V. MODAK,
Dy. City Engineer,
Municipal Offices,
Bombay, 11th October, 1930.
1803

Public Notices

BOMBAY IMPROVEMENT TRUST

NOTICE.

The TRUSTEES for the Improvement of the City of Bombay invite applications for the post of Chief Officer.

Applicants must have held responsible positions and be possessors of administrative capacity. The successful candidate will officiate as Chief Officer from the 1st December, 1930, to 11th February, 1931, when the leave granted to the present incumbent of the post expires.

The tenure of appointment will be three years, but the successful candidate must give an undertaking that he will resign when the amalgamation of the Trust with the Municipality takes place, should the latter event happen within the three years' tenure.

Pay Rs. 2,000 per month. Leave and leave salary will be given under the Trustees' Rules in force from time to time. The post is not pensionable, but the successful candidate will be eligible to subscribe to the Trustees' Provident Fund in the benefits of which under the Rules he will participate.

Applications with references and copies (which will not be returned) of testimonials, stating nationality, age, career, educational and other qualifications and giving detailed particulars of experience to be addressed to the Chief Officer, Bombay Improvement Trust, so as to reach him on or before the 1st November, 1930, the outer cover being endorsed "Appointment of Chief Officer".

The selected candidate will be allowed 1st class Railway fare to Bombay to join the appointment.

R. H. A. DELVES,
C.I.E., P.S.I.,
Chief Officer,
Bombay Improvement Trust,
Office,
9th October, 1930.
1782

SHRI MAHAJAN ASSOCIATION, LIMITED.

NOTICE.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of SHRI MAHAJAN ASSOCIATION, Ltd., will be held on WEDNESDAY, 16th of October, 1930, at 12-30 (B. T.), in Mahajan's Hall, whereat the following business will be transacted:—

1. To adopt the Fifth Annual Report and the Audited Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account for the year ending 30th of the month of Shrawan, 1926.
2. To elect 21 Members of the Managing Committee for the year Samvat 1927.
3. To appoint 8 Members of the Arbitration Committee for the year.
4. To appoint Auditors for the next year and fix their remuneration.

SHIVLAL NARPATLAL,
Hon. Secretary,
Shri Mahajan Association,
Limited,
Patwa Chawl, Moti Bazar,
Shahid Memon Street,
Bombay, 10-10-1930.
1804

SALE OF SANDALWOOD

On 1st December, 1930, at 1 p.m. at Fraserpet, Coorg, about 800 tons of cleared sandalwood will be sold in public auction in small lots.
For further particulars, please apply to the CHIEF FOREST OFFICER, Coorg, Mercara.
1809

NOTICE.

WANTED M.A. or B.A. First Class of the Bombay University for the post of a Head Master, Bahadurkhand High School, Junagadh State. The post is permanent and the service pensionable. Candidates must have teaching experience of at least ten years. The selected candidate will be, in the first instance, appointed on one year's probation. He will be required to join the service as early as possible and give an undertaking to serve the State for five years, after confirmation. Salary Rs. 300 per month rising to Rs. 350 by an annual increment of Rs. 10 m. after confirmation. Applications with copies of testimonials and full details regarding age, academic qualifications and teaching experience should be addressed to the DEWAN, Junagadh State, Junagadh, and should reach Junagadh on or before 20th October, 1930.

SHAIKH MAHAMAD,
Dewan, Junagadh State,
Dewan's Office,
Junagadh, 2nd October, 1930.
1801

Public Notices.

NOTICE TO JURYMEN.

GENTLEMEN of the Common Jury, summoned for the current Criminal Sessions, are required to attend at the High Court this MONDAY morning, the 13th instant, at 11 o'clock (S. T.).

Gentlemen of the Special Jury, summoned for the current Criminal Sessions, are hereby informed that they need not attend the High Court as Jurors any further.

BUNDALIBHOY HAJEEBHOY,
Sheriff of Bombay,
High Court, Bombay,
13th October, 1930.
1805

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the post of a Midwife at the Ilkal Municipal Dispensary. Pay Rs. 30, plus Rs. 5 house rent per month. Private practice allowed. Promotion on approved service. Only qualified and experienced need apply with testimonials, stating qualification, moral character, and past experience, to the undersigned, before 31-10-1930. Preference will be given to those, that know Kanarese.

N. B. SAPPARAD,
President,
Municipality, Ilkal,
Municipal Office,
Ilkal, 10-10-1930.
P. M. BARDADAD,
Secretary, I. M.
1800

NOTICE.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED to the public that the firm of Laxminarayana Gangadhar, which was carrying on the business of Commission Agents, at Kanara Chawl (Kalbadevi Road), has been DIS-SOLVED voluntarily and by the mutual consent of all as from 10th October, 1930, so far as concerns Gangadhar Jechand and Ramkumar Gangadhar. Henceforward the sole proprietor of the said firm is Seth Ramnathji Tricundas Indorwala who is responsible for all debt and due of the said firm.

The said Gangadhar Jechand and Ramkumar Gangadhar who have retired from the said firm, have nothing to do with the said firm or its debts and dues.

(Sd.) VAIDYA KHYALIRAMJI GANESHARAM,
and
NARAYANDAS GANESHARAM,
The Trustees of Ramnathji Tricundas.

(Sd.) GANGADHAR JECHEAND,
(Sd.) RAMKUMAR GANGADHAR,
R3438

Legal Notices

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. RUSTUM BEHRAM IRANI, of Poona, Iran, Inhabitant, has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client. Any person having any claim or interest in or to the said property by way of inheritance, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever, is hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at 46, Churchgate Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any regard to any such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY.
All that piece or parcel of land, hereditaments and premises situate at Connaught Road, Poona, measuring 1,464 square yards or thereabouts (which piece of land forms part of a larger piece of land or ground of Irani or freehold tenure situate, lying or being at Connaught Road, Poona, measuring about 18,300 square feet), together with messuages, tenements and premises standing thereon bearing No. 6-A, Survey No. 155-B and Plot No. 2 of the Civil Lines in the Registration Sub-District of Havell, District Poona, and bounded as follows, that is to say, on or towards the North by the property known as "Sona Lodge," on or towards the South beyond the private Road marked "A" on the plan for Bunglows Nos. 5a and 6a by property No. 5a, on or towards the East by the remaining portion of the said larger piece of land containing a cottage and beyond that by the compound of Bunglows Nos. 5 and 7 on the Bund Garden Road, and on or towards the West by compound of Plot No. 4 together with the private road marked "A" on the plan hereto attached and appurtenances.

Dated this 13th day of October, 1930.

SMETHAM BYRNE & LAMBERT,
Purchasers' Attorneys,
1791

Auction Sales.

GANDHI AND CO.

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO INVESTORS.

AUCTION SALE OF A VERY VALUABLE PROPERTY AT BABULNATH ROAD, NEAR CHAWPATY BAND STAND, KNOWN AS DALMIA HOUSE.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers, will under instructions from Messrs. Malvi Mody Ranchhodas & Co., Attorneys for Messrs. Ramgopalji Ramkrishna Pandya and others, Trustees of the Estate of Messrs. Mamraj Rambhagat under the Composition Deed dated the 23rd April 1930, sell by Public Auction the undermentioned valuable immovable property on SATURDAY, the 18th October 1930 at 4-30 P.M. (S.T.) on the premises.

All that piece of land containing 1738 square yards situate on and being Plot No. 16 of the West of Chawpaty Estate of the Improvement Trust in the City and Island and Sub-Registration District of Bombay bounded on the East by Babulnath Road on the South by Plots Nos. 15-A and B of the said Estate leased to Ramchandra Madhavram Bhat on the West by Dadasett Road and on the North by Plot No. 17 of the said Estate leased to Sir Vasant Rao Anandao Debiolkar which said piece of land bears New Survey No. C/7298 part and Cadastral Survey No. 2/395 Malabar Hill Division and forms a portion of lands vested in the said Trust as assessed by the Municipality under 'D' Ward No. 2658 (4) Street No. 23.

For further Particulars and Conditions of Sale please apply to Messrs. Malvi Mody Ranchhodas & Co., Attorneys for the said Trustees at their Office at No. 41, Meadows Street, Fort, or to the undersigned.

SALE THIS DAY AT 4-30 P.M. (S.T.)

AUCTION SALE OF TWO BUILDING PLOTS AT ARTHUR ROAD, CHINCHPOOCH.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers will, under instructions from Messrs. Pathare and Liladhar, Attorneys for Mr. Anandao Jivan Nakhwa, the sole Executor of the Last Will and Testament of the late Maruti Tukaram Shinde sell by Public Auction the undermentioned property on Monday, the 13th day of October 1930 at 4-30 P.M. (S. T.) on the premises.

All that piece of (Freehold) land (viz. vacant Building plots known as belonging to Maruti Tukaram Shinde) at Arthur Road, Chinchpooch, admeasurement 10371 square yards be the same little more less by 20 square yards on account of the land being intersected by a Public Passage and Registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 869, 879 and 718, New No. B/12640 and New Survey Nos. 2-8/2524 and Cadastral Survey Nos. 41 and 25 of Parcel and Sewri Division and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under 'F' Ward No. 250(4) and Street No. 9C, 'F' Ward No. 250 (5) and Street No. 9 D 'F' Ward No. 223 and Street No. 3 in rear 'F' Ward No. 250(2) and Street No. 9A 'F' Ward No. 256 and Street No. 15 and 'F' Ward Nos. 221-222 and Street No. 1-2 in rear.

For further Particulars and Conditions of Sale, please apply to Messrs. Pathare and Liladhar, Attorneys for the said Executor, Fort, or to the undersigned.

GANDHI & CO.

Auction Sales.

MESSRS. BENNETT & CO.

SALE WILL TAKE PLACE ON SATURDAY, 8TH NOVEMBER, NEXT.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY (BUNGALOW) AT ANANDJI DAYAL LANE, GHATKOPER, KNOWN AS ANANDJI DAYAL BUNGALOW.

Under instructions from the Court Receiver, Bombay, as Receiver appointed in Suit No. 497 of 1925 (Sunderdas Anandji vs. Dr. Manecklal Murildhar and others) and pursuant to the High Court's Order dated the 26th June, 1930, Messrs. BENNETT AND CO., will on SATURDAY, the 8th November, next at 4 p.m. (S. T.), sell by Public Auction on the premises:—
All that piece of land together with the Bungalow, messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon, situate at Anandji Dayal Lane, Ghatkoper, admeasurement about 5,148 square yards, being a portion of land bearing Survey No. 77, Plot No. 1, and bounded on the East by a public road leading to Ghatkoper Station on the West by a private road lying between the land herein and Tansa Water Duct, on the North by a part of land bearing Survey No. 77 and on the South by the property of Devji Virji.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. N. Peeroozshaw and Co., Attorneys for the Court Receiver, or to the undersigned.

Auction Sale of the Stock-in-trade of the Coach Factory known as "N. M. Lellinwalla and Sons" together with its goodwill as a going concern.

Under instructions from the Court Receiver, Bombay, as Receiver appointed in Suit No. 1528 of 1930 (D. N. Lellinwalla and others vs. J. N. Lellinwalla) Messrs. BENNETT AND CO., will on SATURDAY, the 25th instant at 4-0 p.m. (S. T.) sell by Public Auction at Gwalior, Gurgaum, all the stock-in-trade of the coach factory known as N. M. Lellinwalla and Sons such as old and new English carriages, Perambulator, "Studdaker" motor car, "Indian" and "Reading Standard" motor cycles with side cars, B. S. A. cycle, spray painting machine with 5 H.P. motor and accessories, old and new wheels, rubber tyres, leather pieces, paints, shafts, saddles, blankets, iron scrap, drilling machines, oil cloth, furniture, sundry articles, etc., etc. together with its goodwill in one lot as a going or in separate lots as may suit the requirements of the purchasers.

The above will be on view two days before the sale.

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6-30 and 10 p.m.

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VILMA BARKY.

An Engagement Ring, Partnership in a Taxi, and Dreams—such was Her Heaven

EMPIRE

THEATRE

6-30 and 10 p.m.

DOES LAW MEAN JUSTICE?

SEE
THE CASE OF LENA SMITH

featuring
ESTHER RALSTON

A Woman is Accused of Love! She loved unwisely! And the Law demanded the penalty.

Also Showing
UNIVERSAL SERIAL
Tarzan The Tiger.

EMPRESS

THEATRE

6-30, 8-15 and 10 p.m.

A Tremendous Struggle between Love and Passion.

UNDERTOW

featuring
MARY NOLAN

The irresistible backlash of love which draws a woman into the arms of another man.

ROYAL

Opera House,

6-30 and 10 p.m.

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Colour Photography and Travelogue—Cinderella Romance—(Day Vienna—Light House Life—Ancient Arabia—Yzdegard Sharar)—Clever Farce—Night Club—Banker and Thief—Romances of Radha. Hollywood Glimpses.

FATHE CINEMA.

Taking a page from the occasional moment of mirth introduced into drama, what the director, Leo McCarey, terms "beauty relief" intersperses the hilarious comedy of "Red Hot Rhythm". Alan Hale's forthcoming Pathe film which will be presented at the Pathe Theatre to-night. Some of the exquisite colour-photography ever filmed marks several sequences of this dialogue and dance picture which represents a revue staged in a New York super club. Song and dance numbers, led by Kathryn Crawford and including a chorus of 50 beauties, are staged against a background of spectacular and colorful luxury. Careful blending of hues by Edward Jewell, art director for the picture, resulted in a setting akin to some dress of Scheherazade.

This week Pathe will also introduce the Bombay public to a series of highly interesting pictures for which the name of Pathe is so famous. These pictures were taken by Tom Terriss who went round the world and collected some very fascinating subjects. The first of these entitled "The Golden Pagoda" shows the famous Pagoda in Burma and Mr. Terriss describes each in detail in his pleasant voice. Those people who have any doubt of the usefulness of cinema should see these films.

EXCELSIOR THEATRE.

Vilma Banky's voice is heard for the first time in the speaking part in "This is Heaven," her newest stirring picture which will be seen in Bombay at the Excelsior Theatre during this week. "This is Heaven" gives her the part of a little immigrant Cinderella who arrives at Ellis Island and is immediately swallowed up in the seething mass of New Yorkers trying to earn a living. She goes to work as a waitress in a restaurant, meets her dream hero under the impression that he is a chauffeur and does not discover that he is a blue-blooded millionaire until his reticence on the subject has almost wrecked their happiness. Only the first part of the picture is almost entirely light comedy, but and the result is that Miss Banky's ability in serious roles still stands her in good stead. The British Movietone's latest News completes the programme.

EMPIRE THEATRE.

In "The Case of Lena Smith," which will be seen at the Empire Theatre during this week, Esther Ralston has her great dramatic opportunity. She demonstrates the great dramatic force of which she is capable. Made by Josef von Sternberg, the master who made "Underworld" and "The Last Command," the picture should interest cinema fans. The story is laid in Vienna and the nearby countryside. The local colour and life of the people of Vienna are faithfully represented and the realistic scenes, involving much research in their reproduction, have an interest all their own. One of the big scenes represents the Viennese Prater—the Coney Island of the city—where the colourful costumes of the peasants mingle with the brilliant uniforms of the officers. A new child actor, one Wally Albright Junior, three years of age adds to the interest of the film. Further episodes of the "Tarzan the Tiger" serial are included in the programme.

EMPERESS CINEMA.

Mary Nolan achieves an entirely new screen triumph in her latest picture, "Undertow," which will be the principal film at the Empress Cinema during this week. The exotic blonde star, who previously has bedazzled her audiences in comedy-drama roles, now scores as a fine emotional actress of the screen. A powerful story, laid for the most part in a Newhouse several miles from shore, "Undertow" affords Miss Nolan a marvellous opportunity to show the great versatility of which she proves herself capable.

OPERA HOUSE.

A stirring romance of ancient Arabia revealing the love story of a beautiful girl will be screened at the Royal Opera House this week commencing with the matinee performance on Monday. Made by Madan Theatres Limited in Calcutta, the film is titled "Hoor-e-Arab," and a remarkable cast of well known stars include Miss Patience Cooper and Miss Florida.

the latter a famous Egyptian dancer. It is based upon the stage play bearing the same name, but the battle scenes, depicted by the camera has improved the production considerably. During the week-end, the Parsi play, "Yzdegard Sheriar," will be repeated twice, for those who have not yet seen it.

EDWARD CINEMA.

The Edward Cinema will show "Watch Him Step," which is a comedy featuring Richard Taubman, and a clever farce entitled "Pal Jones."

WELLINGTON CINEMA.

Texas Guinan, who for the past ten years has been one of Broadway's outstanding personalities is now seen and heard in "QUEEN OF THE NIGHT CLUBS." Warner Bros. latest all-talking Vitaphone production which appears this week at the "Wellington Talkies." All the glamour of night club life, the terror and tenseness of a murder trial and the play of hate, love and sacrifice are depicted in this great story. Miss Guinan portrays the part of a night club hostess, formerly married to a vaudeville trouper, who has deserted her, taking the baby son with him. During all the years up to the time when she becomes Broadway's favourite night club impresario, she had never seen either her husband or her son. One night, a young lad is accused of murder in her night club.

After she has sent him to jail, she discovers that he is her own son. Then the work of the night club hostess is dropped and mother love comes to the fore to fight for his freedom.

She is supported by a stellar cast which includes Eddie Foy, Lila Lee, Jack Norworth and others.

SUPER CINEMA.

Appearing this week at the Super Cinema is the newest Tiffany Stahl production, "Ladies of the Night Club," enacted by a cast including Ricardo Cortez, Barbara Leonard, Lee Moran, Cissy Fitzgerald and Douglas Gerrard.

Directed by George Archambaud from the story and scenario by Ben Grammer, "Ladies of the Night Club" tells of the rise to fame of the singing and dancing team of Raggs and Revere. Joe Raggs has taught Dimples Revere all the steps he knows and therefore thinks he's the biggest hall of the team, but it is Dimples who is offered a night club engagement and Joe who is tolerated in the act only because Dimples won't leave him. Everybody likes Dimples at the Bubble Over Cafe.

Bossy Hart, the jolly hostess, Cyril Bathstowe, the "Mammy" singer, and George Merrill, their best customer, George "falls" for Dimples at first sight and falls in love with her at first sight—for he finds she isn't the gold digging kind and he can go and peddle his too-ready kisses elsewhere, for all she cares. While trying to apologize for his amorous error Bossy and all her performers are pinched for breaking the curfew law and George lets himself be arrested too, rather than part with a mis understanding between them—better iron bars!

GLOBE CINEMA.

RICHARD TALMADGE, the death-defying screen stunt star, portrays the first dual role of his film career in his newest thriller film, "THE DOOR MILLIONAIRE," which is showing during this current week at THE GLOBE CINEMA, Sandhurst Road. In this remarkable photoplay, which describes the experiences of a young bank employee who finds himself suddenly rich and then, as suddenly poor again, Mr. Talmadge plays the role of the youthful banker and also that of a disreputable half-brother in prison for robbery.

WEST END CINEMA.

Sgt. Nanubhai Vakli's picture "Romances of Radha" featuring Miss Shanthakumari and Mr. D. B. Billimoria produced at the Ranjit's studio, will screened at the West End during this week.

The story describes the noble life of a shepherdess. The out-door scenes of this picture shot by M. C. Shah, are of Jamnagar and its surroundings.

THE "CAPITOL"

A large assemblage of screen celebrities will be seen in "Free and Easy," M. G. M.'s very funny

satire on Hollywood studio life, which is being shown this week at the Capitol.

Among the stars included in the cast are Buster Keaton who makes his debut in dialogue, Anita Page, Trilby Fitzgerald, Robert Montgomery, Dorothy Sebastian, Karl Dane, John Miljan, Owen Lee, William Collier, Maion Shilling and Lotte Pottier. Several of the Directors are also seen doing their work in the interior studio scenes among these being Cecil B. de Mille, Lionel Barrymore, Fred Niblo and David Buston.

The picture which depicts the trials and tribulations of a Kansas beauty-prize winner in her attempt to "crash" the movies is laid for the most part in and around Hollywood. From the first scene of the Hollywood "opening" in which the stars are shown arriving and William Haines picks out a choice seat on the aisle, the spectator is taken on a trip through the various sets. Anita Page as the heroine puts the villain in his proper place and lives happy ever after. A novelty of the production is the inclusion of a comic-opera sequence in which such riotous songs as "Free and Easy," "Down in Arkansas" and "Oh King, Oh Queen" are heard while members of the cast give new versions of the Charleston, Black Bottom and

other popular dances. Done in a Gilbert and Sullivan manner, the sequence is one of the high spots of the picture.

"THE RIATTO"

"Show People," a picture of Hollywood life, which is being shown at the Rialto Cinema this week is the romance of a girl who comes to the film city, enters pictures by the comedy route, becomes a dramatic star, nearly loses everything because her success goes to her head, and is saved at last by the machinations of William Haines and by her own sense of humour. But it is Davies herself that gets the laughs. She is sorrowful, pathetic, full of mock tragedy, but above all humorous. The episode where she enters the comedy studio for the first time is a delirium of laughter. In the wild climax she at last learns to laugh at herself.

Haines as the slapstick comedian shares honours with Miss Davies. King Vidor brings to these stars a direction that reeks with the comedy sense of "The Big Parade." Polly Moran, Tenen Holtz and the others members of the cast are entirely capable, and the dozens of other stars appear to great effect in bits as atmosphere of the movie studio. On Sunday at 11 a.m. the whole serial "Lightning Hutch" in twenty-one parts will be screened.

INSTRUCTIVE FILMS.

Unexhibited And Unappreciated.

Press representatives had the opportunity, recently, of observing "All Quiet on the Western Front." The film that has, quite rightly, secured international recognition seems to have received no notice or attention from them. Why? No motion picture, hitherto, has so effectively registered the unbelievable, incalculable horrors of war. "All Quiet on the Western Front" has, with rare force and uncommon insight, shattered the mad religion of war. The chauvinist, the callous professor, the dragoning man of arms are all portrayed, with graphic

vividly, perpetuating the ritual of death, to every creative, constructive, impulsive and enterprising of the world. The film is not yet exhibited. Why? The directors of the Pathe Cinema have arranged this week for a screen travelogue on the Burmese pagodas. It will be initiated by Mr. Tom Terriss who has gone round the world and collected his materials. How is it that educative work, like the one undertaken by the Pathe, remains neglected by other exhibitors and directors? It should be more generally and widely appreciated.

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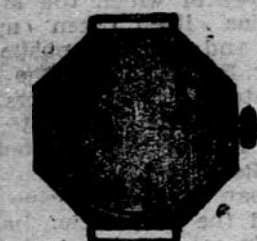
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WEEKLY MARKET REVIEWS.

(From Our Special Correspondent)
Bombay, Oct. 10.
MONEY.

Conditions in the money market were unchanged from last week and call loans were available at 2 1/4 per cent. Large funds continue to flow into treasury bills and sales between 24th September and 4th October amounted to Rs. 689.50 lakhs. Maturities from 24th September to date figured at Rs. 682.25 lakhs, thus being only Rs. 7.25 lakhs less than the renewals. Rs. 562 lakhs of bills fall due between to-day and the 21st of October, but after the latter date up to mid-November there are no maturities. Thus sales during this period will have to be met from the floating supplies in the market and with signs of improvement in money rates. The trade demand shows a decrease of Rs. 138.41 lakhs. The following are the fixed deposit rates:—One month 2 1/2 per cent., two months 2 3/4 per cent., three months 3 per cent., and six months 4 per cent.

The statement of the Imperial Bank of India as of 3rd October, 1930, shows a decrease of Rs. 108.21 lakhs in the cash balance which now amounts to Rs. 24,55,46,000 as compared with Rs. 27,99 crores at this time last year. The percentage of cash to liabilities is 27.66, a decrease of .06 per cent. under last week's 28.66 per cent. Cash credits of Rs. 56,92 lakhs and Rs. 28.94 lakhs respectively. Government deposits have decreased by Rs. 229.90 lakhs to Rs. 10.88 crores probably due to the beginning of the month requirements, while the other deposits have increased by Rs. 61.04 lakhs to Rs. 75.62 crores. The Bank rate is unchanged at 5 per cent.

GILT-EDGED MARKET.

Gilt-edged stocks ruled quite steady and there was a rising tendency in prices. With prospects of comparatively cheap money during the coming season both here and in England, investment demand has improved and a fair volume of turn-over is reported. Indian Sterling stocks rose sharply, 3 1/2 per cent. touching Rs. 65-5 and there was a corresponding rise in the local market, with this scrip touching Rs. 65-8. At the finish, however, there was some reaction on profit-taking and the quotation is Rs. 64-15. 5 per cent. 1945-55 changed hands at Rs. 101-2, while 1935 Bonds stood at Rs. 96-2. 5 per cent. 1933 and 1939-44 Bonds are steady at Rs. 100-3 and Rs. 94-2. 6 per cent. Bonds due 1931 and 1932 were unaltered at Rs. 101-2 and Rs. 102. 6 1/2 per cent. Bombay Development Loan shows no change at Rs. 104-14. 4 per cent. 1930-70 Loan improved to Rs. 73-10, while 1934-37 lost two annas to Rs. 89. 4 1/2 per cent. 1955-60 Loan and 1934 Bonds are quoted at Rs. 82-12 and Rs. 95-2. 6 per cent. New Loan commands a premium of 13 annas. The Bombay Municipality issued the following Press note in connection with the result of their recent 6 per cent. Loan for Rs. 50 lakhs, 1950-60:—

Tenders of the value of Rs. 1,99,53,500 were received for the Bombay Municipal Loan of Rs. 50 lakhs. Owing to reduced expenditure the Municipality has decided to take a loan of Rs. 40 lakhs only of which the Municipality has itself taken up Rs. 9,42,500 and accepted public tenders for Rs. 30,57,500. The minimum rate at which tenders have been accepted is Rs. 98-15. The average rate of the accepted tenders is Rs. 99-3-9. The loan has surely gone very well and the Corporation has undoubtedly secured the best rate. It appears that the larger share of the debentures has gone into the hands of genuine investors and there are good chances of price appreciation. Some transactions were effected at par.

TREASURY BILLS.

Tenders for Rs. 2 crores of six and three months' treasury bills were opened on Monday, the 6th October, 1930. Total amounts offered were Rs. 99,00,000 and Rs. 1,78,25,000 respectively. Tenders for six months' bills at Rs. 97-9-0 and above aggregating Rs. 96,50,000 were accepted in full. Tenders for three months' bills at Rs. 99-0-9 and above were accepted in full and those at Rs. 99-0-9 received approximately 21 per cent. All lower tenders were rejected. The total amount of accepted tenders for three months' bills was Rs. 1,03,50,000. The average rates of accepted tenders for six and three months' bills were Rs. 4-14-0 and Rs. 3-13-2 per annum respectively.

Intermediate six and three months' bills will be issued from Tuesday, the 7th, to Monday, the 13th October, at Rs. 97-10 and Rs. 98-1 per cent. respectively. Inter-

mediate six and three months' bills sold from 24th September to 4th October amounted to Rs. 1,69,50,000 and Rs. 3,20,00,000 respectively.

Tenders for six and three months' bills to the amount of Rs. 2 crores in the aggregate will be received on Tuesday, the 14th October. Successful tenderers should make payment to the amount of accepted tenders on Friday, 17th October. Other conditions are as usual.

CURRENCY RETURNS.

The Currency Return of 30th September shows an increase of Rs. 63.89 lakhs in note circulation now standing at Rs. 171.46 crores. Silver coin and silver bullion under coinage are up by Rs. 19.09 lakhs to Rs. 115.92 crores and Rs. 45.17 lakhs to Rs. 5.83 crores respectively, while Gold coin and bullion remain unchanged at Rs. 32.27 crores. Securities in India show a small decrease of Rs. 0.36 lakhs to Rs. 15.59 crores. The metallic reserve ratio to circulation is 89.83, as against 89.79 a week ago.

EXCHANGE.

The tone of sterling exchange was distinctly steady both for near and forward, and a fair amount of inter-bank business was placed. Major portion of the transactions, however, was still in connection with investment in treasury bills. Though some export bills were fixed for the Far East, import trade is still very dull. Ready T. T. was available at Rs. 5-13/16d. but there were no buyers at this level. At the close, Forward deliveries also gained 1/32d and T. T. delivery January was done at Rs. 5-13/16d. The following are the forward rates:—October to January 15.5 25/32, February 15.5-3/4, and March 15.5-23/32d.

The dollar sterling quotation, opening at dol. 4.88 declined to dol. 4.85-27/32, but at the close improved to dol. 4.88-29/32. French francs depreciated to 123.83. The Belgas has improved to 34.82-1/2, while the Italian lira is unchanged at 92.80.

GOLD.

The gold market was featureless and prices were little altered from the previous week with ready quoted at Rs. 21-5-6 per tola. The offtake is still poor at some 6,000 tolas a day, while stocks are plentiful at 3-1/4 lacs tolas. Ready sovereigns further declined to Rs. 13-8-0, while delivery 4th November is quoted at Rs. 13-8-3. In London the quotation for gold declined to 84s. 11-5/8d. In our market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 21-5-9 and Rs. 21-5-6 for ready and 8th October settlement and Rs. 21-6-6 and Rs. 21-6-3 for 7th November settlement. The incoming mail is expected to bring £10,000 gold. Inclusive of these arrival and exclusive of the present week's shipment the total visible supply from London to India is about £32,500. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 5,44,291 in bar and coin. This week's shipment from London is expected to be £20,000.

SILVER.

Although prices were a little lower than last week, the tone of the silver market remained fairly steady. The daily fluctuations were very small and ready ranged between Rs. 47-10 and Rs. 47-5 per 100 tolas. The local market closely followed the movements in the Shanghai tael which moved within the narrow limits of 1s. 7-1/2 and 1s. 7-5/16d. The turn over was not large and the offtake averaged only 70 bars a day. Supplies on hand are in the neighbourhood of 24,800 bars and though shipments en route from London are small a fair supply may be expected from New York. In London the highest and lowest rates during the week were 16-5/8 and 16-7/16d. for ready and forward. In our market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 47-10 and Rs. 47-5 for ready, Rs. 47-10 and 47-5 for 11th October settlement and Rs. 47-3 and Rs. 47-2 for 11th November settlement. There is no shipment of silver by the incoming mail and the visible supply is £5,000. The total imports during the week amounted to 91 bars and Rs. 18,165 in coin. This week's shipment from London is expected to be £40,000.

SHARES.

The share market will open to forward business on the 11th instant after three months' complete closure. Conditions in the textile trade have since improved and there is a steady disposal of accumulated stocks of piece-goods. It is therefore, generally expected that transactions will take place at higher than closing rates.

Shares on the Cash list are in greater demand and higher prices are obtained. Andhra Valley and Tata Power shares have improved to Rs. 827/8 and Rs. 463/12, Tata Iron 2nd Preference shares

has further improved to Rs. 53/12. Imperial Bank shares are steady Rs. 1227/8, while contributories have risen to Rs. 306/4. Bank of India shares are unchanged at 81, while Central Banks are quoted at Rs. 14/14.

The Tata Power Co. Ltd., have issued their annual report and audited statements of accounts for the year ended 30th June 1930.

On examining the profit and loss account for the year, it is noticed that the net profit amounts to Rs. 9.39 lacs, while the Managing Agent's commission during the same period amounts to over Rs. 5 lacs. This proportion of commission to net profits appears to be out of all proportion. It seems unreasonable that a distinction in treatment is made between interest on Debentures and on borrowings on the one hand and on loans and deposits on the other since they are equally a charge on profits. The interest on debenture loan in this instance amounts to Rs. 12.93 lacs and that on loan from the Tata Hydro Electric Power supply against the security of debentures amounts to Rs. 10.47 lacs. The two items should properly be treated as a charge on profits and deducted from gross profit before arriving at the profit for the purpose of calculating Managing Agent's commission. If this is done, as would seem only proper, the commission would be reduced by over Rs. 2 lacs, thus allowing the share-holders some chance of sharing the company's profits. As a matter of fact dividend on preference shares is already two years in arrears and the ordinary shareholders have had to go without any dividend for several years in succession. So long as practices like this continue, investors will be obliged to have recourse to outside market to the detriment of Bombay. It is no wonder that capital is becoming increasingly shy of contributing to the healthy development of Bombay industries.

YARN MARKET REPORT.

BOMBAY, Oct. 10. The business during the week was very limited on account of a large number of Hattals and Holidays interfering in the turnover of the market. Prices have more or less remained unchanged with a very quiet undertone as a result of continued weakness in raw cotton situation. The important event during the week has been the publication of the American Bureau Report which has been undoubtedly a bearish document in as much as it shows a big crop and therefore necessarily a big carryover for the season in as much as the consumption of Cotton is not likely to be maintained as before on account of the present depressing condition in the Textiles Industry all over the world. On the whole the outlook in the yarn market is not so hopeful as it was before and as cotton prices are likely to go still lower, it is believed that there will be a further decline in prices of yarns and dealers have therefore been hesitating to make any purchase except for their immediate requirements. There is no confidence in the present level of prices and it is very likely that the Mills will have to lower their rates on the New Year Eve with a view to make sales of their accumulated stocks. In the interval it is quite probable that dealers will not make any purchase of importance as usual.

ENGLISH YARNS.

There is no change in the situation and prices have been going down in stock. Forward business is almost at a standstill.

JAPANESE YARNS.

These yarns have remained rather steady and prices are more or less unchanged with a good undertone. There are limited stocks in Japanese and Shanghai yarns and as demand is satisfactory, prices have not comparatively gone down. Forward business has been arranged in small lots at about the same price as before and the undertone in this class of yarns seems to be rather steady. Sampin have declined further in sympathy with Cotton but Exchange remain unchanged.

ARTIFICIAL SILK YARNS.

The undertone is distinctly weak in this class of yarns. Several Makers have been quoting lower prices for the goods to arrive and the market has been rather nervous during the last several days. Purchases, as usual in a declining market, are small and limited and unless the market becomes steady at still lower prices, dealers and consumers will not commence buying in large quantities.

INDIAN YARNS.

Our Mills find it difficult to make sales of their accumulated stocks in yarns at any remunerative prices and unfortunately as the price or raw material have gone down further, they will have to remove their stocks sooner or later at the best market prices. Reports from consuming districts

After
Debilitating
Diseases

such as

Dengue Fever
Malaria or
Dysentery, etc.

SANATOGEN must do you good, because it provides the debilitated cells of body and nerves with exactly those elements — phosphorus and albumin — that are nature's building materials of real Health and Strength.

Sanatogen will shorten that long period of recovery and give new strength and vitality to your blood and nerves. Sanatogen is not a drug, but a builder of health, reliable and natural. That is why Dr. D. J. Jones wrote in the Indian Medical Gazette:

"I have used Sanatogen on a large scale after debilitating diseases and have every reason to be satisfied with the results obtained."

Increase of appetite.

A remarkable increase of appetite will soon follow the use of Sanatogen, due to its strengthening influence on the nerves regulating the digestive system. This double action of Sanatogen [a strengthening food itself and a creator of appetite] speeds up your convalescence. You will soon again enjoy that happy feeling of radiant vitality and health.

Shorten the period of weakness — start to-day on the short cut to Health and Strength with a course of

SANATOGEN

The True Tonic-Food

Obtainable at all Chemists and Bazaars.

INSURE PRESIDENCY

WITH INSURANCE Co.'s (PROVIDENT)
Head Office:—AMRUT BUILDING,
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No Medical Examination. Female Lives also Insured. Policies from Rs. 125/- and upwards. Monthly Premiums from Rs. 8/- Re. 1/- and upwards.

LIBERAL
TERMS
For
ENERGETIC
AGENTS.

are not so favourable although there is some demand for certain well-known styles, but the prices offered are much too low and would leave no margin to our Mills. The political situation remains yet unchanged and buyers therefore have been very cautious in purchasing only very small lots. On the whole the future outlook is rather not very hopeful and unless the Mills will lower their rates considerably which will put them to a big loss, no business of importance is likely to take place on the New Year Eve.

LONDON BULLION MARKET.

Messrs. Samuel Montagu and Co. have issued the following report dated London 24th Sept.:—

GOLD.

The Bank of England gold reserve against notes amounted to £156,419,699 on the 17th instant (as compared with £155,545,822 on the previous Wednesday), and represents an increase of £10,459,615 since the 1st January last. The consignment of bar gold from South Africa which arrived this week amounted to £511,000 of which £250,000 had been sold forward to France. Of the £261,000 available in the open market to-day, the bulk—£187,000—was also taken for France, the Home and Continental Trades absorbed £59,000 and India £15,000.

There has been a resumption of withdrawals of gold on French account from the Bank of England, the recent firmness of the franc having permitted refining charges to be incurred on such gold in order to make it of the requisite fineness for the Bank of France. Movements of gold at the Bank of England during the week show a net efflux of £155,000. Receipts totalled £373,011 and consisted of £350,000 sovereigns released from 'set aside' and £23,000 sovereigns received from abroad. Withdrawals amounted to £528,011 of which £23,000 were in sovereigns, the remainder being bar gold, which included about £380,000 for France.

The following were the United Kingdom imports and exports of gold registered from mid-day on the 15th instant to mid-day on the 22nd instant:—

IMPORTS.	
Brazil	£ 2,615,654
British South Africa	811,344
British West Africa	30,248
Other Countries	7,100
	£1,464,346
EXPORTS.	
France	£ 919,533
Sri Lanka	132,758
Germany	76,570
Kenya	4,035
Netherlands	5,384
Other Countries	3,484
	£1,141,744

The steadiness of the market has been well maintained, as supplies have continued to be restricted. An improvement in the Shanghai exchange was followed by a demand on China account, but as the same quarter sold at the advance in prices, the tendency of the market is difficult to gauge. The Indian bazaars have bought to cover bear sales and America has also shown a disposition to buy during the week. Quotations on the 18th instant rose to 17d., and although a reaction followed this figure was again quoted on subsequent days of the week; it was the highest price recorded since June 2nd last. Demand for prompt silver has been of late been poor, and on the 19th and 20th instant cash silver was quoted at a discount of 1/16d. as compared with two months' delivery; even prices were, however, re-established on the 22nd inst.

The following were the United Kingdom imports and exports of silver registered from mid-day on the 15th instant to mid-day on the 22nd instant:—

IMPORTS.	
Canada	£ 24,008
U. S. A.	7,042
Java	8,800
Other Countries	1,416
	£ 41,266
EXPORTS.	
France	£ 12,092
British India	16,549
Germany	27,300
Other Countries	6,092
	£42,093

BOMBAY CITY AND SUBURBS.

TO-DAY'S INDIAN RADIO PROGRAMME.
12-0 Noon. Indian Gramophone Records.
7-0 p. m. Keshav Rao Banarswale: Vocal Music.
Mohomed Khan: Surbahar Solo.

WARD DISTRICT CONGRESS COMMITTEE.
An urgent meeting of the Council of Management of the above Committee will be held at the Committee's Office to-day (Monday) at 8.30 p. m. (S. T.)

CAPTAINS' MEETING.
The meeting of the Captains of the different volunteers corps under the Central Board will be held to-day (Monday) at Charni Road at 8.30 p. m. (S. T.)

NOTICE TO JURYMEN.
Special and Common Jurors' attention is drawn to the notice appearing in the Public Notifications Column.

BHARAT NAVJUVAN AMATEURS.
A meeting of the Bharat Navjvan Amateurs was held on Thursday when a committee was appointed.
The main object was to reform Indian Stage and help charitable institutions.
The public are cordially invited to join the institution which promises a good future.

ARE PARSIS DEGENERATING?
Under the auspices of the Parsi Federal Council there will be a public lecture by Mr. R. B. Paymaster on "Are Parsis Degenerating?" at Sir C. J. Hall on Saturday next the 18th instant at 5.30 p. m. Mr. A. R. Dalal I. C. S., Bombay Municipal Commissioner has kindly consented to preside. Amongst the other speakers there will be Mr. P. K. Kotwal, Ervad Kalkhure Mahar Kutar and Dr. S. P. Mehta member of the Bombay Municipal Corporation. All are cordially invited to attend.

THE BENGALIAN UNION.
A meeting of the Bombay Bengalee Jewellers was held at Tyeb Manzil, Masjid Bunder Road, Pydhonie to revive the old club which ceased about 3 years ago. Previous attempts had proved futile owing to want of support. The present organisers have succeeded in securing the support of about 70 members at present and hope to get more. Besides the Jewellers many others also are co-operating with them. The meeting resolved to call the revived Association the "Bengalee Union." It will be free from politics, its object being purely social.

Mr. B. L. Das was President, Mr. A. C. Das, Vice-President, Mr. A. Mitter, Secretary, Mr. Nilmony Sikdar Joint Secretary and Mr. B. K. Chatterjee, Mr. N. Gupta, Mr. S. N. Das and Mr. Sanjosh Kumar Das elected members of the Working Committee in the meeting.

HINDUSTANI SEVA DAL.
Volunteers of Hindustani Seva Dal of "C" Ward are requested to be present in the Congress House on the 13th inst. at 6 p. m. sharp to receive instructions from the Organiser.

GERMAN AND FRENCH CLASSES.
To Be Held Daily.

In response to the desire of a large number of students, Prof. G. M. Jadhav will conduct the German and French classes daily at 8.30 a. m. in the morning at the Arya Education Society's High School, Girgaum Back Road, near China Baug.

To Sevikas.
THROUGH DESH SEVIKA SANGH.

Picketing Sevikas are requested to come to-day (Monday) for picketing punctually at the respective times assigned to them.

There will be Drill Class to-day (Monday) between 11 and 12 p. m. The Sevikas who are not picketing and wish to help in making the silvers should go to Lalbaug at 12.30 p. m.

WRESTLERS & CROWD GET EXCITED.

Serious Trouble Averted.

Serious trouble was averted by the timely arrival of the police when a big crowd of excited wrestlers rushed into the Ballwalla Grand Theatre on Sunday evening when a Gujarati drama was being staged. It appears that an announcement was made by handbills that wrestling matches would take place in the above theatre at 7 p. m. on Sunday. So a large crowd of wrestlers had gathered there to take part in the matches and as also to see the bouts. As a Gujarati drama was going on in the theatre from 3 p. m., this crowd had to wait outside till it was over. This excited the mob, and people rushed into the theatre and tried to stop the drama. Police were informed. Inspector Karnik with some officers went there and pacified the crowd, and a police guard was kept there till the drama was over.

B. S. W. Swadeshi Bazaar.
The work of the Bombay Students' Union's Swadeshi Bazaar is getting well ahead. The Committee has spared no pains in making the whole Bazaar very attractive. Apart from its beauty and aesthetic value, the Bazaar will serve the purpose of a place of pilgrimage for all lovers of Swadeshi during the coming holidays.

BUL BUL SWADESHI CIGARETTES.
The National Products Company of Bombay have sent us a sample of their pure Swadeshi Cigarettes, prices of which compare favourably with the import varieties sold in Bombay.

CONGRESSMEN JAILED.
(From A Correspondent.)
HINGANGHAT, Oct. 9.
Mr. Thattar, "Dictator," who was arrested under Section 117 I.P.C. on 2nd instant at Hinganghat Jail on Wednesday and sentenced to nine months' rigorous imprisonment.
Also Mr. Mahadeorao Soukare, a prominent Congressman, has been sentenced to one year's rigorous imprisonment.

Sgt. Chaganlal Joshi's Statement.

NADIAD, Oct. 9.
The case of Sgt. Chaganlal Joshi the Satyagrah Ashram and 4 other merchant picketers of Nadiad came up for hearing before the sub-Divisional Magistrate N. D. at Kapadvand. The Prosecution as usual put Police evidence. Sgt. Joshi when called upon to charge submitted the following written statement.

"I deem it my burden duty to have the foreign cloth shops picketed peacefully. As the manager of Satyagrah Ashram and the Director of A.I.S.P. I am striving my level best since long to destroy the trade of foreign cloth from India. I have persuaded my wife pupils and friends to picket foreign cloth shops. As our humble suitor after truth I must state that I have not picketed at Nadiad."

PESHAWAR, Oct. 12.
Contrary to expectations, the Hall of Turangzai did not attend Hadda meeting at which some Afridis, Shinwaris and Mohmands were present. Afridis asked Shinwaris and Mohmands for help. Representatives of all sections of Afridis attended a Jirga at Barch on 10th October, and decided to hold Jirga at Jamrud leaving Tiran on 14th instant. A section of those present at the Jirga wanted postponement until October 17th. They are collecting men to occupy caves in Khajuri on the 15th instant to oppose the departure of the Jirga for Jamrud.—A. P.

PESHAWAR, Oct. 12.
Two Red Shirts were arrested to-day on a charge of picketing liquor shops in Peshawar City.—A. P.

Tense Atmosphere In B.P.C.C. Circles.

DECLARATION OF INSTITUTIONS AS ILLEGAL EXPECTED EVERY HOUR.

Emergency Meeting Behind Closed Doors:

'WAR COUNCIL' REDUCED: ITS POWERS ENLARGED.

In view of the possibility of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and its allied bodies being declared unlawful assemblies and the property belonging to them being confiscated under the ninth Ordinance promulgated by the Viceroy on Saturday an urgent meeting of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee was held at the Congress House on Sunday evening to discuss the situation and to adopt measures to meet it. It is strongly believed in Congress circles that the declaration of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and other organisations in the city like the Hindustani Seva Dal, the National Militia, the Youth League, etc., is now certain, and it may not take even 24 hours. The arrival of the Government of Bombay in the city but further support to their belief. It is expected that any time during the day, a Gazette Extraordinary, declaring these organisations unlawful assemblies, may be issued and, consequently, the police may seize the Congress House and other property belonging to the Congress as they have done in a number of places at Gujarat and at suburban places like Panvel and Vile Parle. It was in such atmosphere that the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee met at 8 p. m. and the discussion lasted for nearly three hours.

DISCUSSION "IN CAMERA."
The discussion on as well as the decisions were kept a closely guarded secret as the meeting was held "in Camera" behind closed doors and all entrances to the place of meeting were strongly guarded by a number of Congress volunteers.

It appears that some time was wasted in the discussion of a point of order raised by some members contending that they had received the notice of the meeting only 22 hours before while it was necessary to give 24 hours notice. It was however, decided to proceed with the work in spite of this "illegality" as the situation demanded urgent consideration.

Hardly ten minutes had passed since the proceedings commenced when it was found that two persons sitting in a room on the first floor of a house just opposite to the Hall in which the meeting was held were taking notes of the proceedings and so even the windows on that side which were till then open were closed.

"WAR COUNCIL" REDUCED?
Though the meeting was in Camera it is understood that in view of the impending situation it has been decided that henceforth all power should be vested in a small "War Council" of three members only. The present "War Council" will however continue to function in its present form, and when it is arrested three persons will be nominated who will form the next "War Council."

POWERS OF "WAR COUNCIL."
As all power is now vested in the "War Council" and the decision comes with operation immediately it is left to the present "War Council" to make whatever arrangements it wants to do in view of the impending declarations and arrests.

2 Dead In Police Firing.
BOY AND 3 WOMEN AMONG 17 INJURED.
Congress And Mitra Mandal Not Allowed To Help Injured.

(Through Secretary, Congress Committee.)
(CENSORED.)
SEONI, Oct. 10.
This noon 2 dead bodies and about 17 injured persons were admitted to the hospital. It is reported that the police fired on the people at Turia about 23 miles from Seoni. The circumstances under which police opened fire are not yet definitely known. All sorts of rumours are gaining currency in the town. Of the injured three are reported to be serious. Of these injured one is a boy about 10 years and three are women. Local Congress people and Navayak Marwari Mitra Mandal applied for permission to supply food to the injured and also to look after them but it was refused.

Another Version.
NAGPUR, Oct. 12.
One man and one woman were killed and nine persons were injured as a result of police firing on a riotous crowd which attacked a police party as they were returning from the village of Turia in Seoni District, where they had gone to witness forest satyagraha. It is alleged that the crowd attacked the police party with lathis and stones. Several persons have been arrested.—A. P.

Workers Denounce R. T. Conference.
JOSHI AND SHIVA RAO DO NOT REPRESENT LABOUR.

BAN ON MR. S. V. DESHPANDE.
Kandalkar re-Elected G. K. Union President.

All was quiet at the general body meeting of the Bombay Girm Kamgar held in Manjeshi Wadi behind Venus Cinema, Chinchpokli, Parel on Sunday. A large contingent of police, consisting of nearly 50 armed men, 100 constables, and 12 officers was present throughout the proceedings of the meeting. One Honorary Magistrate was also present along with the police in the compound of the Venus Cinema.

When Mr. G. L. Kandalkar, President of the Union, commenced the proceedings, the Wadi was occupied by all members of the Union.
The President, at the outset, read the notice convening the meeting and informed the general body that the meeting was convened at that place in view of the disturbances at the meeting held on the 2nd instant.

He then gave the report of the work done by the Union during the year, and drew pointed attention to the many difficulties created in the smooth working of the Union by an insignificant minority in the Managing Committee. In his opinion, Mr. Deshpande and his followers in the Union who did not number over 20, were responsible for a number of difficulties which the Union had to face throughout the whole year, ultimately resulting practically in the disintegration of the Union membership, which at one time

could boast of a membership of over 50,000.
Mr. Kandalkar answered a number of charges made against him and other members of the Union by Mr. Deshpande and some other members. He also pointed out that the general body meeting convened by him was in no sense unconstitutional and illegal, as it was according to the bye-laws of the Union, the right to convene a general body meeting rested with the President and with nobody else. He was, therefore, within his right in calling the general body meeting and in doing so he had received the support of an overwhelming majority of the Managing Committee members, who were also present at the afternoon meeting.

Before resuming his seat, the President asked the general body its opinion as to whether they were of opinion that the meeting was a constitutional and legal. They recorded their opinion by show of hands that the meeting was perfectly constitutional and legal.

NEW OFFICE-BEARERS.
Mr. Sadashiv Mapankar then moved the following resolution:—
(A) That this meeting of the general body of the Bombay Girm Kamgar Union dissolves the present Managing Committee and its office-bearers and in its place elects the following office-bearers for the year 1930 to May 1931:
President: Mr. G. L. Kandalkar.
Vice-Presidents: Mr. Abdul Majid, Mr. Ramphandra Babaji Nerker, Mr. G. L. Sayl, and Mr. Vishwanath Kandhalgaonkar.
Treasurer: Mr. P. T. Tamaneker.
Asst. Treasurer: Mr. K. D. Shinde.
General Secretary: Mr. V. K. Tayde.
Hon. Member: Dr. R. K. Gawande.

(B) That the above office-bearers should form the Managing Committee of the Bombay Girm Kamgar Union by taking representatives from each and every Mill in the city. The office-bearers are authorised to nominate the members of the Managing Committee.

The resolution, when put to vote, was passed unanimously without any amendment to it.

Mr. Ganpat L. Salvi then moved the following resolution:—
"That Mr. Philip Antonio, the former General Secretary, be called upon to hand over to the new General Secretary, Mr. Tayde, all the papers, documents, stationery and all other property of the Union within 24 hours."

In support of this resolution a number of members criticised the conduct of the former General Secretary as detrimental to the best interests of the Union. The resolution when put to vote was passed unanimously.

Mr. Kankule, then moved the following resolution which was seconded by Mr. Govind Ram:—
"That the newly-elected Managing Committee should publish a duly audited statement of accounts of the Union upto March 1930 as it had not been done by the old Committee."

The resolution was passed unanimously.

BAN ON MR. S. V. DESHPANDE.
Mr. V. G. Parab then moved the following resolution which was seconded by Mr. Bhawantrao Nana:—
"That meeting of the general body of the Union is of opinion that the policy adopted by Mr. S. V. Deshpande has not been in the interest of the working class movement, and has also been responsible for the present bad state of the Union. This meeting, therefore, resolves that Mr. Deshpande shall not be admitted to the membership of the Union and makes an earnest request to all the Trade Unions not to admit him to their membership."

In support of this resolution, nearly 10 members condemned the action of Mr. Deshpande as a member of the Union, which was, in their opinion, mainly responsible for the loss in membership of the Union.

When put to vote, the resolution was carried unanimously amidst cries of "Down with Deshpande."

The President then moved the following resolution from the chair which was passed unanimously:—
NO FAITH IN R. T. CONFERENCE.
This meeting of the General Body of the Bombay Girm Kamgar Union has no faith in the Round Table Conference, in which Messrs. N. M. Joshi and B. Shiva Rao have been nominated by the Viceroy to represent Indian Labour. This meeting also emphatically declares that Messrs. Joshi and Shiva Rao are not the representatives of the Indian workers.

Mr. Abdul Majid, Dr. R. K. Gawande and Mr. Sadashiv Mapankar then addressed the general body, emphasising to them to strengthen the Union by securing ceaseless support and co-operation of all its members so that the Union could be made as strong as it was in 1928.

The President then, made his concluding speech. At the outset, he thanked all the members present at the meeting for their co-operation in making the meeting a success. He was glad that there were no disturbances at the meeting, as was apprehended to

could boast of a membership of over 50,000.

Mr. Kandalkar answered a number of charges made against him and other members of the Union by Mr. Deshpande and some other members. He also pointed out that the general body meeting convened by him was in no sense unconstitutional and illegal, as it was according to the bye-laws of the Union, the right to convene a general body meeting rested with the President and with nobody else. He was, therefore, within his right in calling the general body meeting and in doing so he had received the support of an overwhelming majority of the Managing Committee members, who were also present at the afternoon meeting.

Before resuming his seat, the President asked the general body its opinion as to whether they were of opinion that the meeting was a constitutional and legal. They recorded their opinion by show of hands that the meeting was perfectly constitutional and legal.

NEW OFFICE-BEARERS.
Mr. Sadashiv Mapankar then moved the following resolution:—
(A) That this meeting of the general body of the Bombay Girm Kamgar Union dissolves the present Managing Committee and its office-bearers and in its place elects the following office-bearers for the year 1930 to May 1931:
President: Mr. G. L. Kandalkar.

Vice-Presidents: Mr. Abdul Majid, Mr. Ramphandra Babaji Nerker, Mr. G. L. Sayl, and Mr. Vishwanath Kandhalgaonkar.

Treasurer: Mr. P. T. Tamaneker.
Asst. Treasurer: Mr. K. D. Shinde.
General Secretary: Mr. V. K. Tayde.

Hon. Member: Dr. R. K. Gawande.

(B) That the above office-bearers should form the Managing Committee of the Bombay Girm Kamgar Union by taking representatives from each and every Mill in the city. The office-bearers are authorised to nominate the members of the Managing Committee.

The resolution, when put to vote, was passed unanimously without any amendment to it.

Mr. Ganpat L. Salvi then moved the following resolution:—
"That Mr. Philip Antonio, the former General Secretary, be called upon to hand over to the new General Secretary, Mr. Tayde, all the papers, documents, stationery and all other property of the Union within 24 hours."

In support of this resolution a number of members criticised the conduct of the former General Secretary as detrimental to the best interests of the Union. The resolution when put to vote was passed unanimously.

Mr. Kankule, then moved the following resolution which was seconded by Mr. Govind Ram:—
"That the newly-elected Managing Committee should publish a duly audited statement of accounts of the Union upto March 1930 as it had not been done by the old Committee."

The resolution was passed unanimously.

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AHMEDABAD, Oct. 12.

Following the declaration of Congress Committees in Gujarat as unlawful associations, information is being received here that various Congress Committee offices are being sealed by the police.—A. P.

AHMEDABAD, Oct. 12.

Vadilal Daksukram, the new Secretary of the Gujarat Provincial Congress Committee, was arrested to-night at his residence when he returned after addressing a public meeting on the banks of the river.—A. P.

be caused by that section of the Union, which was responsible for the adjournment of the meeting on the 2nd instant. He appealed to the members to carry on the work harmoniously, and by continued co-operation with the new Managing Committee.

THANKS TO VOLUNTEER CORPS

In dissolving the meeting, he expressed special thanks to the various Mill workers' Volunteer all the activities of the Union. They also hoped that the new Managing Committee would re-new members and carrying out corps, which did admirable work in preserving order at the meeting.

He also thanked Mr. Rustomji Dorabji, the proprietor of the Manjeshi Wadi for kindly lending it to the Union. He then dissolved the meeting amidst cries of "Lal Bawte Ki Jal."

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THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE
MONDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1930.

RULING BY FRIGHTFULNESS.

"Liberty means being faithful to oneself and it is maintained by the courage to resist. If it is objected that this is a doctrine of anarchy, that it admits the right of men to rebellion, my answer is that the accusation is true. But is its truth important? Order, surely, is not the supreme good, and rebellion has not always been wrong. Power is not conferred upon men for the sake of power, but to enable them to achieve ends which will win happiness for each of us."

HAROLD LASKI IN "LIBERTY OF THE MODERN WORLD"
Harold Laski in his book "Liberty of the Modern World" enumerates certain fundamental rights of the people which must be regarded as sacred and enshrined in a document which can be revoked neither by the Executive nor by the Legislature. He insists that not only should people not remain content with getting the Bill of Rights on the Statute Book but should also be determined to see that they are maintained. He proceeds to refer to occasional breaches of these rights in England and America and adds: "It is I think obvious that unless such breaches are deliberately and definitely punished, they will always occur on critical occasions. At such times, it is impossible to trust those who are charged with the exercise of power; and only the knowledge that swift and certain punishment will follow its abuse will make our rulers attentive to the needs of freedom." Our rulers have no such fear of being called to account by a higher authority and it is not surprising that in their desire to put down the Civil Disobedience Movement they have during the last six months contemptuously disregarded the needs of freedom and outraged all principles of constitutional government. Their appetite for extra-constitutional weapons like Ordinances has grown by what it has fed on, namely, the delusion that "the insurrection of India's national and racial aspirations" can be effectively dealt with not by a timely and just fulfilment of those aspirations but by their increasing repression. There has been no greater victim to this delusion than Lord Irwin. He has been advertised by his admirers as a friend of India. India, however, has had too bitter an experience of his friendship for her not to realise that no single individual has done greater harm to her than he has done. He has utilised his high position to belittle and libel her most revered leaders in his public pronouncements. He has permitted his subordinates to seek to humiliate her as she had never before been sought to be humiliated. His regime of Ordinances has surpassed in severity the records of repression of one nation by another with which history furnishes us and he has out-cared the Tsars of all Russias in his latest ukase, called the Unlawful Association Ordinance.

"The one assured result of historical investigation," writes Laski, "is the lesson, that uncontrolled power, is invariably poisonous to those who possess it." The truth of this profound observation is exemplified in the astounding justification that Lord Irwin offers for the inexcusable onslaught on sacred rights of property contained in the Ninth Ordinance. "It has been represented to me, and my Government," he says, "that the provisions of the Indian Criminal Law Amendment Act (Act No. XII of 1908) are defective in so far as they do not enable possession to be taken of buildings and other property used for purposes of an association that has been declared to be unlawful under the Act." Now, the Criminal Law Amendment Act was passed to deal with secret organisations whose members were accused of committing violent crimes. The legislature which passed that Act to check the activities of such organisations never dreamt of the necessity of removing the "defect" which the innocent Lord Irwin has discovered for the simple reason that even the Imperial Legislative Council as it was then constituted would not have countenanced the amazing invasion of the right of private property that his Ninth Ordinance makes. The inviolability of private property is guaranteed in every country governed constitutionally. It is the basis of civilized Government. Bolsheviki Russia has done away with private property. But the Russian ban is universal and has been voluntarily imposed by the people upon themselves through their duly constituted representatives. It is a grim irony that a Labour Government, which has a holy horror of Bolshevism, has given its approval to an act of despotism which has few parallels in history and which even the much-abused Bolsheviki would not dare to commit. The application of the Criminal Law Amendment Act itself to Congress organisations, which work in the open, was a clear abuse of law. To "amend" that Act in the way Lord Irwin has done with a view to suppress the Congress organisations is a gross perversion of law and an unheard-of violation of constitutional liberties of the people. The methods followed by the Congress are open and above board. They consist in technical breaches of law and Congressmen, unlike secret conspirators, against whom the Criminal Law Amendment Act was intended, cheerfully submit themselves for arrest and even for lathi charges. Their object is not, as Lord Irwin wrongly says, "to subvert the Government as by law established and to propagate a spirit of defiance, to constituted authority"—for, if it were so they would not submit themselves for arrest—but by the moral pressure of their own suffering to bend the Government to national will. Against such men, who seek nothing but the freedom of the country, Lord Irwin has directed this new engine of repression the very enactment of which is a proof of the demoralization which possession of unlimited power brings about.

The new Ordinance will provide officialdom with a weapon which will be grossly abused; elsewhere we point out how it has already been abused. It will inaugurate an era of frightfulness in not a few places. But does Lord Irwin imagine that it will serve its chief purpose of suppressing the Congress and checking the no-tax campaign in Gujarat? Did the Picketing Ordinance check the movement for boycott of foreign cloth and foreign goods and the liquor shops? Lord Irwin is unctuously solicitous about "the many thousands of innocent persons, the vast majority of whom are Indians," on whom the Civil Disobedience Movement has, according to him, inflicted "grave financial injury" and who "have been forced against their will to submit to methods of coercion and intimidation employed." It is surprising, if Lord Irwin's statements are based on facts, how the very public opinion of "the many thousands of innocent persons" has not been able to scotch this movement. Unfortunately for Britain, Lord Irwin and his counsellors, like the proverbial ostrich, have buried their heads in sand. Britain has never so ill served by her agents abroad as she is to-day being served by Lord Irwin and his entourage. They have rejected the hand of conciliation on honourable terms offered by Mahatma Gandhi and the Congress leaders. They have evidently made up their mind to suppress the Congress. But to seek to suppress the Congress is to seek to suppress India and her manhood and womanhood. Repression has never yet succeeded in history. It will not succeed in India. India will win, but her triumph will bring home to Britain the disastrous and avoidable folly of having listened to the suicidal counsels of a Viceroy whose inexcusable failure to realise the depth of India's determination to be free proved a tragic betrayal of his own country.

WHY THESE PIN-PRICKS?
A Bombay Government Gazette Extraordinary technically "published" on Friday but really available through the Press for public information on Saturday morning declared a large number of Congress bodies "unlawful associations" as also "every combination or body of persons, owning, occupying, managing, resorting to or frequenting any such 'ashram' or 'chhavi' or any other such institution" unlawful association within the meaning of Section 45 of the Criminal Law Amendment Act of 1908. Before the public or the persons affected directly by the Notification could decently be regarded to have been made aware of its contents, in fact a few hours before the Notification could be considered to have been really made public, "Ashrams" and "Chhavis" were raided early on Saturday morning and the inmates arrested. In the case of the Ville Parle Satyagraha Camp, even the servants who have nothing to do with the Satyagraha movement were arrested. Anglo-India will shriek with delight over the "smart work" but is there any legality in the process?

During the trial of Professor Dhanmanand Kosambi and the other accused on the afternoon of the day of arrest this point of the legality of the arrest was being tried by the District Magistrate. Unburdened himself of the dictum "ignorance of law is no excuse." In the circumstances the enunciation of his trite phrase was grotesquely irrelevant because a person cannot be cognisant of a "legal fact" before it has come into existence. Are we to understand that the Government of Bombay consider it essential for the preservation of law and order that arrests should be effected first and the legal measures under which the arrests are to be effected should be "notified" for public information afterwards? This indecent haste, this disregard for the rules of procedure Government themselves lay down, coupled with the unwillingness to allow under-trial prisoners the enjoyment of the right of access to lawyers and relatives indicate that the authorities are in a panicky mood. The treatment received by Mr. G. B. Trivedi, an ex-M.L.C., and a well-known citizen of Bardra, is a case in point. His efforts to interview Prof. Kosambi, an under-trial prisoner, for a few hours, failed. The Sub-Divisional Magistrate shunted him on to the District Magistrate. Mr. Trivedi writes, in a communication we published yesterday: "I sent in my card. He (the District Magistrate) knows me personally. I was, however, surprised to get his reply through a police officer, that he was very busy and could not give permission." Mr. Trivedi observes: "I am surprised at this official attitude. On all former occasions under-trial prisoners were allowed to be seen by their relations and friends. Why was the District Magistrate so strict this time? Is there anything in the new Ordinance to justify this change or are the authorities becoming extra-ordinarily nervous?" The public is entitled to ask—Do the authorities propose to respect their own laws or regulations, for the sake of their own prestige? The savage sentences inflicted upon Professor Kosambi and some of the other accused, the precipitate nature of the arrests and the trial and the denial to the accused of the rights an under-trial prisoner enjoys imports into the whole affair an element not of justice but of a crude demonstration of the ability of Government to rule by Ordinances and Notifications. This demonstration is being made elsewhere in the Presidency. Will the Bar Association in Bombay and similar associations in other parts of the Presidency take up this question of the legality of these arrests and move the High Court in the matter?

AN EFFICIENT MAGISTRATE.

The Governor-in-Council has declared an area comprising nine villages in the Amritsar district as in a disturbed and dangerous state necessitating an increase in the number of police for a year. Nobody need be surprised at this proclamation. The Amritsar Magistrate, Mr. Pearson, the man-on-the-spot adviser to the Governor-in-Council, is an efficient, clever, far and deep seeing official. He has just sentenced a nine-year old child to three months' rigorous imprisonment to be followed by detention for three years in the Delhi Reformatory. If he could detect the grave danger to the State lurking somewhere within that child and could measure it exactly in terms of rigorous imprisonment in addition to detention, we may take it for granted that the exact nature and extent of "the disturbed and dangerous state" of the nine villages in question could not escape him. We ought to congratulate Mr. Pearson, particularly on the sentence awarded to the dangerous imp. Who knows what he might not have turned out to be without chastening experience of three months' rigorous in a jail?

SELF-DECEPTION.
We, human beings, of all ages, naturally want gains without pains; and naturally are willing to catch at every straw, and believe that what we want can be had without any self-sacrifice, without paying any price; nay, even with fetes, and social amenities and all pleasantnesses

"The first article appeared on the 11th instant."

THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE.

PERILS OF SELF-DECEPTION.

(BY BABU BHAGVAN DAS.)

What is the golden opportunity thrown into the bargain. And we naturally forget that the "golden opportunity" for this too—"such as it is," viz. a further "testing of the quality of India's 'head' and 'heart'—has been made, 'not' by our powerful speeches and writings, but by that Madman and his followers being in jail; we forget that the previous "golden opportunity," offered by the shrewd Lord Reading, was also made, not by spoken and written eloquence, but by the "actions" of that same Madman and his non-co-operators.

THE BEWITCHING CIRCLE.
If Mahatma had run after the "opportunity," then, it would have run away to a distance of a hundred years, or even "sine die." Because he has gone in the opposite direction, the witch has come in more tempting and alluring form, less than ten years later. The conditions are the same to-day.

If Mahatma had satisfied himself and his followers, and secured his "pardon," and gone to the R. T. C.—the chance of securing anything substantial anything other than cunning shufflings of the paltry details of the administration, would have run away for a hundred years, or "sine die" till another and less charming Mahatma was born.

Yes; I forgot; "this" is the "new thing" that Lord Irwin has done, as advance upon his position of the 31st October, 1929. He has intimated publicly to the effect, recently, that if the Mahatma would call of civil disobedience, surrender unconditionally, and so admit before the world that he had committed a truly Himalayan blunder, then he, Lord Irwin, would be pleased—not even then to proclaim a general amnesty forthwith, but—to recommend to his provincial pro-consuls to take a lenient view of the misdeeds of the A. B. and C. class prisoners, as they might think it, distinguishing between the political and the non-political offenders as they best could—for have not the new jail rules abolished all such distinction, and the records of the cases do not mark any, and the impartial law has only one eye for all!

The Government bulletin, of September 23 referred to before, says the quality of the Congress picketers has deteriorated. Had the quality of the Governmental public-servants, the police, the jailwardens improved? With forty thousand Congress-men in jail including all the officers of the first, second, and third degrees, it would be no wonder if the picketers had deteriorated. That same precious bulletin says that the picketers are now drawn from among "out-of-work" cultivators and others. Whose fault is it that there are so many out-of-work men? And are the constables and their superiors, and indeed all the public servants whatsoever, drawn from the ranks of persons "in-work"? The whole bulletin betrays the spirit of the public-servant who had transformed himself into the arrogant and disinterested public-master and has converted his "paymaster," the public, into his "servant."

A FEW SUGGESTIONS.

In conclusion I wish to submit a few suggestions.
Firstly, I would humbly and respectfully suggest that Congressmen need not make any demonstrations against the gentlemen who are going to the R. T. C., but might let them enjoy in peace the picnic on which they have set their hearts.

Next, I would beg my Liberal brothers to repose at least as much faith in the intuition and the inspiration of India's living Prophet, as they do in the Chief Agents of the Great India-Exploitation Agency; and also to believe that he who has been the cause of the coming of "the golden opportunity" also knows best how to use it.

Then, I would suggest to them to make the Rightly Honourable Srinivasa Sastri (in whom Mahatma Gandhi had faith enough to request him to go as High Commissioner to South Africa) their single spokesman. He has "the spirit of self-sacrifice and also the dynamic personality" in "sufficient" degree, if not such "mad" degree as to become an outright follower of Mahatma Gandhi's. He bridges, as nearly as possible, the great chasm between the extreme tip of the left wing of the Liberals and the extreme edge of the right wing of the Congress. His recent speeches in England show that he is inclined to insist on the essentials, and is not likely to be diverted with artificial and superficial details, allured into wasting time over trifles, and cajoled into (Continued on page 8.)

NOTES OF THE DAY

Absurd Rumour.

Apropos of the rumour about Lord Irwin intending to pay a visit to Pundit Motilal Nehru at Mussoorie, we are entirely with the "responsible circles" of Delhi, that are reported by our correspondent to "regard the rumours as entirely baseless." This may be usual in the Dominions. But India is neither Canada nor Australia. And it is absurd to expect a Governor-General to call on a Leader of the Nation and enquire how he was progressing through his grave and serious illness. We are sorry for those who started the rumour. It seems that they are utterly ignorant even of the elements of relationship between the Viceroy, or for that matter, any subordinate ruler and the ruled, irrespective of the position of the latter.

Too Late.

According to the "Hindu," the "Daily Herald" is in a gloomy mood. "Should the Conference," it fears, "fail to produce a plan for the fulfilment of India's national aspirations acceptable both to British and Indian peoples, the future is very dark indeed." We wish we could sympathise with the official organ of British Labour. But the paper failed to warn its Government before India's national aspirations were rejected as out of the question. Secondly, it is a little too late to speak of the future. The future should have been taken into account when the British Government was making up its mind to hold a farce of a Round Table Conference and deliberately inviting unrepresentative Indians in the teeth of India's opposition. To talk now of "co-operation" and "a common object" in connection with the Round Table Conference is ridiculous.

Unpalatable Criticism.

Well may Labour explain "B. Tu Brutus." For, according even to the Liberal "Nation and Athenaeum," apart from the necessary (sic) exclusion of an important political party (sic), there are two points in which the choice of the Indian delegation is open to criticism. Women as well as "the disfranchised cultivators, and the urban workers" are most inadequately represented. Taken as a whole, the "Nation" points out rather inconveniently, "the delegation is drawn from men and women of the professional, the land-owning and the commercial classes." This would be a very grave charge against the British and the Indian Governments, but it is mitigated, nonetheless, by the soothing observation that "this will place on the British representatives the duty of balancing the somewhat topsided nature of the Indian delegation." Trusteeship of the masses! Even in the criticism of the "Nation" Government can find consolation that their choice has been vindicated.

The Late Shah Mahmud Zubair.

We are deeply grieved to hear of the sad death of Mr. Shah Mahmud Zubair of Behar. He was a member of the Council of State for a number of years, retiring eventually early this year in pursuance of the Congress Resolution. He was a Nationalist to the core. Neither temptation nor virulent opposition could move him. This is not all. With characteristic courage of conviction he was always in the forefront of those Mussalmans who never hesitated to give battle to the communalists and the obscurantists. Those who have followed the controversy that rages round the Nehru Report know how deep is the debt of gratitude that Muslim nationalism owes to the late Shah Mahmud Zubair. His sad and untimely death is an irreparable loss not only to Behar but also to the cause of inter-communal unity. We offer our heartfelt condolence to the family of the departed patriot. May his soul rest in peace and his spirit remain an unfailing source of encouragement to his colleagues and co-workers.

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MR. PATEL IN AMBALA JAIL.

Treatment Unsatisfactory.

Mr. Gopal Saran Mehresh, who was recently released from the Ambala Jail, says:—
Mr. V. J. Patel, ex-President of the Assembly, is suffering from piles and constipation. He is much pulled down. A number of cushions were sent to him, for the trouble which the piles gave him was considerably aggravated and it was thought that the cushions would afford him relief. The authorities chose to deliver only one cushion to Mr. Patel. This Mr. Patel refused to take as a protest against red-tapism.

Originally the hospital kitchen was placed at his disposal. But later on two tents were pitched in front of his cell, one of which was to be used as kitchen and the other as bath-room. After some time Mr. Patel was deprived of one of these two tents and now he has to use one and the same tent for diverse purposes. He gets his food from outside the jail. This is a source of great inconvenience to him.

INTERVIEWS.

The arrangements for interview are perfectly unsatisfactory. There is a small room in which Mr. Patel has to receive his interviewers. Interesting revelations have been made in this connection. In reply to a friend's telegram seeking interview and enquiring about his

health Mr. Patel wrote back that the arrangements for interview were not at all satisfactory and that his health was undermined as he had been suffering from piles and constipation. This message was withheld and Mr. Patel's friend had refused to be interviewed and that he was merely suffering from piles. Mr. Patel came to know of the trick when he noticed this piece of news published in the "Tribune", a copy of which was by mistake handed to him in place of an Anglo-Indian paper. It may be added that he is supplied with no other newspaper except the "Civil and Military Gazette".

ONLY A SMALL ROOM.

The climate of Ambala does not at all suit Mr. Patel. His friends who generally come from the Bombay Presidency, have to encounter tremendous difficulties. The treatment of the jail authorities towards this distinguished prisoner is stated to be far from satisfactory. Mr. Patel is kept in a small room. It is so small that half of the space is occupied by the cot itself. Mr. Patel spends four hours daily in plying "char-kha". He has to pass most of his time in isolation and silence. This is telling upon his health. "Tribune".

SWADESHI WEEK IN BOMBAY.

A Novel Feature.

The Bombay Swadeshi League proposes to inaugurate a Swadeshi Week during the middle of November. A novel feature of the Week will be the opening of seven Swadeshi Exhibitions in seven different parts of the City. Those Exhibitions will be so arranged as to present to the Bombay citizen at a glance what kind of a house a Swadeshi citizen should possess. The Exhibition will contain all Swadeshi articles which enter into the daily life of the average citizen. As the organisation of these exhibitions will cost some money, a small fee of Rs. 20 will be charged to each manufacturer for exhibiting one set of seven samples of each goods in the seven exhibitions, thus ensuring his goods an exhibition for 49 shows each lasting for about six hours. The fee is such as to meet the bare expenses of organisation as the League's only aim is to propagate Swadeshi and not to make money out of it.

For further details, intending exhibitors should apply not later than the 22nd of October 1930, to The Jt. Hon. Secretaries, "The Bombay Swadeshi League," Blavatsky Lodge Building, French Bridge, Bombay, No. 7.

LADY PRISONERS REFUSE TO ATTEND COURT.

Lahore Picketing Case.

BETTER ARREST MY DOG UNDER ORDINANCE, SAYS MRS. ZUTSHI.

LAHORE, Oct. 9
A large crowd collected outside the Female Jail to watch the proceedings in the lady picketers' trial; but the case was not taken up as the accused refused to attend the court.

The fair prisoners wanted that their relatives should be all admitted, but the Magistrate was not prepared to admit more than one relative of each accused. Thereupon the ladies refused to

go to the Court and the Magistrate adjourned the case.

Meanwhile the surging crowd, which had collected outside, vehemently demanded that the prisoners should be shown to them. The ladies were brought to the portico. They acknowledged the salute of the admiring crowd with bows; they smiled; they sang the song which the Conspiracy Case accused used to sing in the court; and retired.

"I have a dog left behind," it would be better for the Government to arrest it under the Picketing Ordinance, said Mrs. Zutshi to the Magistrate. Mrs. Zutshi is a prisoner in the Female Jail, where she has now been joined by her three daughters, who have been arrested under the Picketing Ordinance.

THE ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE.

(Continued from page 6.)
compromises which will give away the substance for the shadow. EITHER THE KEYS OR THE LOCKS.

And, finally, I would respectfully suggest to Mr. Srinivasa Sastri, if the others accept him as their spokesman, to say but half-a-dozen words to the representatives of Britain who will gather at the R. T. C.: "Either the keys or the locks"; that is to say, either give us permanently the keys of the Indian jails—and that will amount to the essence of Dominion Status—and the substance of independence—or put us also under the locks and behind the bars. Mr. Sastri will have the active support of Dr. Moonje, I feel, in such a demand; and may also have that of Mr. Mohamed Ali, if he only can for a little while think that he is more unchangeably a man and an Indian than a Mussalman.

If our Liberal brothers can get up sufficient spirit of self-sacrifice and dynamism to say this, they will achieve what India wants. If not, then some trifling changes in the Constitution, which may, very likely, make things even worse and more top-heavy than they now are, and a prolongation of the agony of the masses and the poor classed 'till that agony reaches and comes home, in the course of time, by the march of events, to the wealthy Liberals also.

As the American poet has well said: It is the 'heart' and not the brain That to the highest doth attain.

WEAK POINT.

I apologise sincerely for anything harsh that I have crept into the above. I have no right to preach self-denial to my Liberal brothers or to anyone else for I have never undergone any real self-sacrifice myself. But, then, I humbly admit my weakness and do not try to cover it up with "constitutionalism". And if I say anything harsh of the British regime, I recognise all the time, in my heart, that the sufferings of India are the consequence and the expiation of her own past heavy sins; and they are a great call to her to mend her ways yet, in time. Also, how can one bring about a change for the better in any system of Government without urgently pointing out the great defects in that existing system? That the bureaucracy should try, in accordance with the ancient policy of 'divide et impera', to wear the Liberals away from the great mass of the people, to make use of them as their tools, by means of a few showy temptations, is only a very proper testing and trying by Providence, through its unconscious instrument, the bureaucracy, of the weak points in that people's head and heart. It needs must be that offences come, as the Bible says, though we unto those through whom they come. If the people, including the Liberals, an important though small section, can stand and withstand the testing, and can cure and strengthen those weak points, then the victory is theirs.

Here one weak point may be indicated, which seems the very root-cause of the lack of sympathy, in head and in heart, between the Congressmen and the Liberals. And that is—the avoidance, by the Congress, of what I have been calling 'the definition of Swaraj', but which would perhaps more readily attract the attention of the modern mind if it were called the enunciation of 'the economic policy'.

Fears of unknown, understood, ill-famed Bolshevism and Communism constitute the dividing wall of distrust between them. The all-Parties' scheme broke down the wall, because, at Lucknow, in July-August, 1928, side by side with the provision for employment and living wage for all workers, respect for property was also guaranteed. When this was done, by the addition of a clause, then, and then only, the Liberals signed the scheme. But the Lahore Congress, shelving the scheme, set up the wall of distrust and separation again in a moment. Pundit Jawaharlal, realising the consequence, tried to explain in a published letter that all of the scheme had not been shelved, but only the portion connected with communal matters; and he also made one or two efforts to have a resolution brought up and discussed at meetings of the All-India and the U. P. Provincial Congress Committees, as to what the economic policy of the Congress should be. But it was too late. The march of events became faster and faster. He went into jail shortly after. And in this most important respect, which is inseparably connected with the yet more vital subject of the technical as well as the intellectual qualifications of the legislators, on whom all economic and other policy will depend ultimately, the march may be said to be taking place in the dark. May Heaven give us light, and guide us aright!

BOMBAY BOYCOTTS BRITISH HARDWARE.

Till A. I. C. C. Permits Importation.

(From Boycott Committee, B.P.C.C.)

As already reported in the press, a meeting of the principal hardware merchants of Bombay was held at the Congress House on the 4th instant, to discuss the question of Boycott of British hardware, when the Joint Secretary, Boycott Committee was in the chair. The following resolutions were passed:—

Resolved that this meeting of hardware merchants undertakes not to import, induce or purchase from others than those who sign the Boycott Pledge of British hardware, till the A.I.C.C. rescinds its resolution of boycott of British goods.

Resolved that hardware merchants shall give a list to the Boycott Committee of indents already placed, but where the goods have not yet been received and which are permitted under the pledge to be imported.

The names of those who have signed the pledge of Boycott have appeared from time to time in the press.

Masterworks Of Art In Berlin.

The exhibition of "Masterworks from the Prussian Palace," arranged jointly by the administration of the palace and the Prussian Academy of Art, will be opened on September 27, and will probably continue until the end of November. The most valuable treasures of art and applied art from the palaces in Berlin, Charlottenburg, Potsdam, Kassel, Brühl and Hamburg will be shown.

Ancient Finds In Bavaria.

A settlement dating from about 800 B. C. has been found near Osterhofen, Lower Bavaria. Excavations have turned up vessels of various kinds, urns, ceramics, painted red, and a millstone. Cave dwellings from the Neolithic age were also found nearby. Near Darnitz, not far from Erlangen, an urn burial place dating from the Late Bronze age is being uncovered. An accident has furthered the discovery of finds from the Roman period near Gunzburg, on the Danube. Men digging a ditch came upon a Roman grave some five feet down, and a man's skeletons lay nearby. The finds include a bronze coin bearing the head of Vespasian, with crown, and the inscription, "IMP. CAES. VESPASIAN. AVG. III."

ARRESTS AT CHANDERNAGORE.

CALCUTTA, Oct. 10.

Sasadhar Acharya, at whose house at Chandernagore, Lokmath Bel and two others alleged ring-leaders of the Chittagong Armoury raid, were arrested on 2nd September along with him, was dismissed by the Chief Presidency Magistrate, but was rearrested under Bengal Ordinance, Shindini Devi one of the two women arrested with Sasadhar was again remanded to custody till October 17.—A. P.

DOHAR LIQUOR PICKETERS ARRESTED.

(From Congress Committee.)

DOHAD, Oct. 10.

Last night 11 picketers were arrested while picketing two local liquor-shops. Several parties have been sent out on propaganda tour in connection with Non-Payment of revenue taxes.

To-day there was a complete Hartal in honour of Bhagatsingh, Sukhdev and Raja Guri. A mournful procession paraded through all the parts of the city with black flags and Bhagatsingh Zindabad slogans.

TEST CRICKET AND PROPOSED CHANGES.

AUSTRALIA OPPOSED TO FOUR-DAY TESTS.

It does not seem likely, states a Reuter message from Sydney, that the efforts of the returning Australian cricketers to bring about four-day Tests in Australia will be very successful. M. A. Noble, J. S. Ryder, two famous Australian captains, Edgar Mayne, W. C. Hall, treasurer to the Board of Control, and Dr. Foulds, well-known player and legislator, all declared that Tests in Australia should be played to a finish, and emphatically declared themselves against any alteration.

FAMOUS HURDLER RETIRES.

F. R. Gaby, the famous hurdler, has definitely retired from the track after a record of successes given to few athletes to achieve. He is now 35 years old and ran his last race in the recent Empire Games at Hamilton, Ontario. That race was won by Lord Dunsfey, Gaby finishing third.

JAPANESE WOMAN ATHLETE'S REMARKABLE PERFORMANCE.

In the athletic match between French and Japanese women, France won by 44-38 points. The meeting was notable for the remarkable feat of Miss Hironaka, the star woman athlete of Japan. She won the long jump, was second in the high, won the discus and javelin throws and was second in the 80 and 200 metres respectively.

AMUSEMENTS.

THE CAPITOL

DAILY at 6-30 and 10 p.m.
HEAR BUSTER TALK & SING!

FREE AND EASY
A Million Laughs!
A Score of Stars!

RECOVERY OF LAND REVENUE IN GUJARAT.

Warning To Farmers.

The Director of Information.

writes:—

In those areas in Gujarat in which payment of land revenue for the year 1929-30 has been withheld as part of the Civil Disobedience movement the local revenue authorities, with the approval of Government, are now proceeding to effect recovery by the distraint and sale of the moveable property of defaulters and by the forfeiture and sale of their lands.

NO REVISION OF POLICY.

It appears that many defaulters have been encouraged to continue to refuse to pay land revenue under an impression which has been sedulously fostered that the promoters of the Civil Disobedience movement will, somehow or other, ultimately secure the restoration of distrainted property and forfeited lands. Government, therefore, desire to make it clear to all concerned that the steps which they are now taking to recover land revenue dues in Gujarat are not liable to revision, that all sales of land or moveable property belonging to defaulters are final transactions, and that the new owners will be maintained in possession of the lands and property which they have purchased.

WARNING TO VILLAGE OFFICERS.

In the same way it appears that many village officers in Gujarat were originally persuaded to resign their appointments in the belief that Government would be induced later to restore those who had resigned to the appointments which they had vacated. Government have up to date allowed large numbers of village officers to withdraw resignations which they had submitted under great pressure, but this has been done only in cases where the appointment resigned had not been definitely filled in the meantime. Village officers have now had sufficient opportunity to consider the consequences of their resignations and, accordingly, district officers in Gujarat are now gradually filling the vacant appointments.

NO RECIDING.

Government, therefore, take this opportunity of announcing that appointments already made either permanently or for a definite period, will not be rescinded and that the appointments of all village officers who have not yet withdrawn resignations previously tendered by them are now liable to be finally filled by outsiders at any time. In cases where the appointment has not yet been fulfilled it is still open to a village officer to withdraw his resignation, but Government will not displace men who have already been appointed or who will, in future, be appointed to vacancies caused by resignations.

PLEASE GIVE WIDE PUBLICITY! Only one or two Government servants other than village servants have resigned. Their resignations have been finally accepted and returned to the effect that they will be reinstated are entirely false. The Collectors of Gujarat districts have been instructed to give wide publicity to this announcement.

Broach Observes Complete Hartal.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

BROACH, Oct. 10.

As a protest against the heavy sentences passed on Bhagat Singh, Rajdev and Sukhdev, Broach observed complete hartal yesterday. All the shops and mills remained closed. School boys deserted their classes. In the evening a huge meeting was held at Sevashram. Prominent Congress workers condemned the action of Government in not giving the accused proper opportunity of defending themselves. The meeting came to a close at about 8 p.m. amidst deafening cheers of "Inquilab Zindabad."

New Delhi.—Mohamed Ismail

who was acquitted by Mr. Poo last month has been rearrested under the Picketing Ordinance.—A. P.

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YASMINA WILL GO ON For ever

Because
It gives expression to the innermost cravings of Human hearts and brings to the Silver Screen the immortal struggle in man and woman in a way all its own

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THE TRIUMPH OF DARWINISM.

FRAGRANCES AND OPEN DRAINS OF THE HUMAN MIND.

(BY "MERCURIUS")

I am afraid the elegant compliment contained in the leader-ette of this journal, entitled "Merely Vulgar" and published on the 9th inst., fails to do full justice to the truly prodigious genius, in certain of its remarkable aspects, of that "grand chevalier par excellence," the gallant editor of the "Times of India".

ANGLO-INDIAN S.A.V.A.

The brilliant epistle quoted by the leader-writer appears to me to be ultra-vulgar although I admit, it is quite worthy of the high-tone standards of the "Times" in journalistic decency, not to say also in the manners of public behaviour. The latest feats of this enterprising journal ought certainly to pass down in the history of Anglo-Indian journalism as unsurpassed in all their splendour of glory. When a real Khan Bahadur fills the "Times" Editorial page with an accurate transcription of the ditty, the title gentleman swears, he heard sung by a blind beggar in a suburban train and the whole thing is used as an argument against the dark villainies of the Indian National Congress; when, some sneaking nonentity (presumably of the fair—or, rather, unfairly fair-sex) peeps through the key-hole of some dazlingly "chic" Desh Sevika's toilet-room and draws up a list of French perfume products as an argument, again, against the Boycott propaganda of the Congress; when, some dyspepsia-ridden, ancient gentleman composes a plaint of suffering in Miltonic style to invoke police aid in stopping some little girl from filling the silent streets of Bombay with the magic of sweet melody—but let me not draw up all the scores of the "Times" symphony (I certainly do not aspire to the Boswellian role)—all this is eloquent testimony of the editor's possession of genius.

THAT MONSTER LIBIDO.

I am pointing out here, how-

ever, the "scientific" aspect of the Desh Sevika worshipper's spontaneous outburst. The epistle can be so analysed as to support some of the most modern theories of psychology with special reference to the science of heredity. Freud, of course, would docket the blue-pencilled part of the document as "wish-fulfilment of a highly libidinous, crude psycha betraying strong atavistic influences": which means in plain speech, that the reporter of the reality projects "himself" in the colour and composition of what must obviously have been an illusory phenomenon. No reality, scientifically, is absolute: it always reacts to the influences of the observer's personality which, in the present case, speaks for itself, I am afraid, only too loudly.

SAVAGES & APES.

Another incident was reported to me recently by a colleague which has struck me as equally remarkable for the purpose of scientific research—or, rather, that of vindication of principles already established. He noticed a man coming out of "Lafan's" stores the other day who produced a curious sound from his mouth for the edification of the lady-picknet who was posted there. I am in a position to say that the sound, reproduced to me in the interests of science, was neither the grunt of a pig nor the croaking of a toad but bore family likeness to the remote ancestry of the jeering cad who produced it. It could be traced to the fantastically painted gentlemen and ladies who lived in caves in the remote dawn of civilisation and it had a great deal to owe to the ape in the jungle whose claims no modern clothes and externalities of civilisation could repudiate. Humans in our experience could sink to the level of the ape's pranks and the toad's proverbial lewdness.

SILK MERCHANT DUPED?

Robbed Of Rs. 2020 By Clever Ruse?

How a silk merchant of Bombay was relieved of his two notes of Rs. 1,000 each and two notes of Rs. 10 each, totalling Rs. 2,020 by the trick of hands by two Mahomedans was narrated at the Mahabawry Police Station on Thursday afternoon. It appeared from the complaint of Mr. Jamnadas Vithaldas, silk merchant, having his shop at third Bhoiwada Lane that at about 3 p.m. on Thursday four Mahomedans came to his shop. Three stood outside the shop and one came inside the shop and bought silk worth annas six. They offered a ten rupee note and the shopkeeper gave them change of Rs. 9-10 including a five Rs. note. The one Mahomedan customer refused to take the five rupee note offered by the shopkeeper stating that it was too old and they picked up one clean note from the cash box in the presence of the shopkeeper. After a little while when the complainant shopkeeper counted his cash he found two currency notes of Rs. 1,000 each missing. The Nos. of the notes were M C 58/70417 and M C 58/70418. Two ten rupee notes were also found missing, but the complainant does not remember their numbers. The police are making enquiries.

THE LATE MR. E. J. DAVAR.

Memorial Portrait Proposed

A meeting of the members of the Cercle Littéraire of Bombay was held in the Hall of the Cercle on the 7th inst. in memory of the late Edalji Jehangir Davar, its Honorary Secretary for many years. Dr. A. D'Silva, Consul-General for Portugal and Acting-President of the Cercle, who took the Chair, sketched shortly the valuable services rendered by the late Mr. Davar to the cause of the Society, and said that its loss on account of Mr. Davar's untimely death was great. He wished to see the late Secretary's services fittingly commemorated, and suggested that the memorial should take the form of a portrait. The Reverend Father Duh, Rector of St. Xavier's College, recalled the part played by Mr. Davar's father (the late Professor Davar) in founding and developing the Cercle Littéraire, and then referred in a few moving words in the against next at the late Secretary in taking up his father's work and carrying it on steadily for

DIPOTSABI BAZAR

Art And Industry.

The Dipotsavi Swadeshi Bazar organised at Madhav Baugh is an opportune facility. The money which, hitherto, used to be spent for imported luxuries should now be spent for the necessities supplied by resurgent national arts, crafts and industry. The purchases at Swadeshi Bazars, like the Dipotsavi Bazar at Madhav Baugh would help, materially to make India economically self-reliant and prosperous. The Dipotsavi Bazar has included in its state varied Swadeshi commodities and home-crafts. The Bazar has arranged for evening entertainments of diverse interest. A feature of the Bazar of uncommon interest is the "Art Gallery" arranged with appreciable care by Sjt. H. Parikh, of Surat the "Gallery" contains examples of paintings, textiles, wood and metal work, ancient and modern. The section is, apparently, of uneven standards. But there are enough articles of artistic importance to justify repeated visits.

Hunger Strike In Hyderabad Jail Given Up

The Secretary, Congress Committee, Hyderabad (Sind), wires under Saturday's date: "In view of the fact that the Superintendent has promised to redress the grievances of political prisoners in the Hyderabad jail, the hunger-strike by all 70 prisoners was given up, yesterday afternoon."

"Kildem"

"Kildem," a Swadeshi fly-spray, prepared by the Standard Chemical Company, a purely Indian concern of Bombay appears to us an effective insecticide suitable for bungalows as well as small households and restaurants and capable of destroying all kinds of pests like flies, bed-bugs, mosquitoes, cock-roaches, ants, etc., so that we have no doubt that it will compete successfully with the foreign products both in standard and quality and popularise itself in the market.

CENTENARY OF LATE MULLA FEROZE

A Parsee Divine And Poet

The centenary of the death of Mulla Feroze Bin Mulla Kaus was celebrated at the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall under the auspices of the Ratheshtar Mandal, when Dr. Sir Jivanji Modi occupied the chair. Mr. Russam B. Paymaster gave a lecture on the Life and Writings of Mulla Feroze, the great divine among the Kadmi sect of the Zoroastrian community who had flourished between the years 1758 and 1830 A.D. For his great piety and erudition he was appointed the Head Priest of the said sect from 1794, till the time of his death which took place on 8th October, 1830. Mr. Paymaster said that at the age of 10, young Peshotan accompanied his father to Persia on a mission to obtain information on 78 knotty points that had arisen in the community for the opinion of the learned Dasturs of their ancient Motherland. For 12 years the father and son stayed in different parts of Persia, like Yazd, Kerman, Shiraz and Bagdad, obtaining a solution of the problems that had been set by the Parsees of Surat and Broach. While in Iran, Peshotan was given the title of "Feroze" ("Victorious") by the Mahomedan Sayeds who had been struck by his cleverness and learning. The Caliph of Bagdad gave both the father and son the title of "Mulla", conferred hitherto on Mahomedan savants. After return from Persia, both father and son took a prominent part in the hot and acrimonious discussions that took place in Bombay on the question of inter-caste. A special Fire-temple was founded by the late Mr. Dadybhai Nusservanji, the head of the Dadysett family.

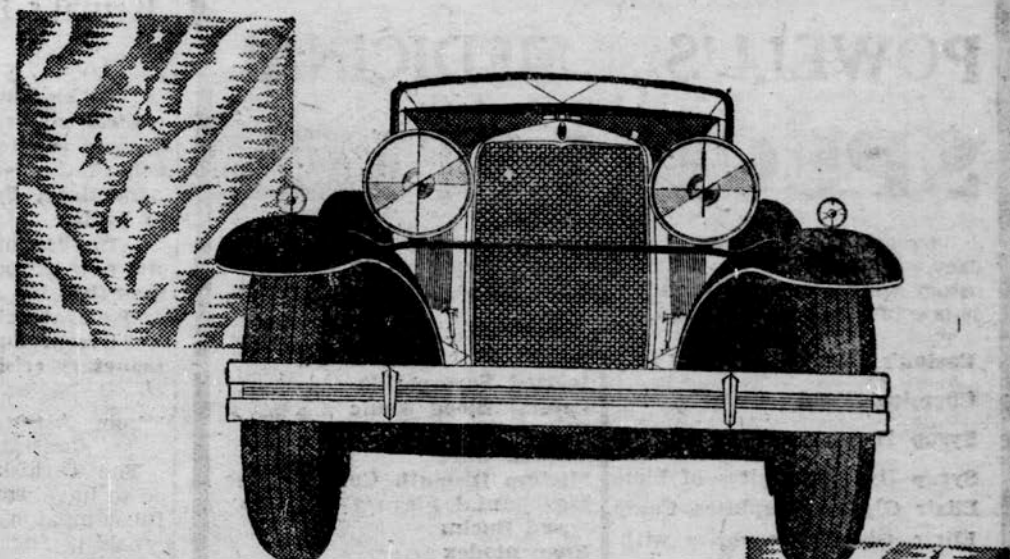
The President, Sir Jivanji Modi, in proposing a vote of thanks to the lecturer, laid special stress on the intrepidity of the young traveller to Persia in his youth and to his independent nature, piety and great learning.

In the earlier part of the day an exhibition was held in the Cama Oriental Institute where several rare volumes and the relics of Mulla Feroze were exhibited, details of which were explained to visitors by Mr. Khodabux Punekar.

KAISER-I-HIND LIBEL CASE

A Settlement Reached

Before Mr. Justice Wadia at the High Court, the hearing came on of the suit filed by the Parsi Association of London claiming damages from Mr. Eruchshaw Hirji-behdin, editor of the Parsi weekly



Brimful of "HIGHER-PRICED" LUXURIES

PERHAPS YOU place certain limitations on the car luxury, quality and power to be obtained in its price field—but this handsome new Hupmobile Century Six does not!

Feel it glide silkily along at 70 or more miles an hour—swing lightly up hills—accelerate like a shot out of a gun. These are "high-price" car thrills, brought happily within a lower-price range by Hupmobile's 22 year engineering genius—that has won unqualified international respect.

Facts talk convincingly! A great engine, wonderfully refined... protected from chassis-vibration by 4 rubber mountings... long springs, triple hydraulic shock absorbers, big tires... and a beauty and charm which is new, refreshing and distinctly Hupmobile. Don't miss driving it!

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THE BOMBAY TYPEWRITING INSTITUTION,
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KATNI Stoneware Pipes

and encourage an Industry which has Indian Capital, Indian Management and Indian Labour.

Katni Cement & Industrial Co., Ltd.
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AGUECIDE
60 years old American Remedy for Malaria, Ague & Tropical Fever.
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The only world renowned specific for MALARIA. Its efficacy is unparalleled and marvellous. Please try. For children ask for liquid ESANOFELE. NA.
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HYDRAULIC OIL
Guaranteed, Safest and Surest Remedy to cure Hydrocele without an Operation in all its Stages.
Rs. 15-8 per bottle.
Apply to—
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The world-famous Hakim Haji Nawab Ali Khan who is well-known not in Asia only but throughout Europe and America, has under 50 years of continuous practice as Physician and cured lakhs of hopeless and most dangerous cases by the grace of God Almighty. Now he has opened his Dispensary and started practice in Bombay, Sandhurst Road, especially for the benefit of the public.

Chronic and incurable diseases are challenged to be treated without operation. Consumption, cough, phthisis, piles, stomachache, eye and venereal diseases are a specialty.

I cure all FEMALE complaints by MEDICINES only and also eradicate all their complicated diseases WITHOUT OPERATION.

SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT for PARDAH LADIES.

One trial will prove the whole statement. Poor are treated free.

I have received a good many MEDALS & CERTIFICATES from Late Sultan of Turkey and also from the British, American, French, Italian and Grecian Governments wherein I have spent as much as 25 years. These are at any time open for Public Inspection.

A large stock of Patent Medicines is kept ready for sale at my Pharmacy, which can be obtained by V.P.P.

Consulting Hours—Morning 7 to 12 A.M. Evening 4 to 9 P.M.

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Cures Radically

HYDROCELE WITHOUT OPERATION

In 15 Minutes At One Sitting.

IN BOMBAY

24th, 25th, 26th and 27th October.

In SARDAR GRIHA (HOTEL) Crawford Market.

NO MORE DICTATORSHIP IN TURKEY.

Kemal's Letter To Opposition Leader: What Is Behind Kurdish Revolt?

Is the Kurdish revolt a mere rising of Nomad tribes against the central civilising authority or a spontaneous rebellion of the "oppressed people" of the Middle East? There is a theory that the idea behind the trouble is to form an "Aryan Federation" of the Kurds, Armenians, Persians and Nestorians, extending from the Caucasus to India.

In the course of a letter to Fethi Bey, Kemal Pasha welcomes the new Opposition party as a move towards genuine democracy and says that his aim is to turn the dictatorship into a free Government and elevate the people to political maturity.

Overproduction and heavy exportations have brought about a monetary crisis in Turkey.

(From A Special Correspondent.)

Constantinople (By Mail.)

The Turkish troops are reported to have wound up their successful campaign against the Kurdish rebels in the Mount Ararat district. It is stated that all the rebels have been wiped out without mercy and that the same fate has overtaken many tribal leaders. A number of fugitives in hiding are still being sought for.

The Chief of the Turkish General Staff has sent a message of congratulation to the officer commanding the punitive force.

Turkey's punitive campaign against the Kurds has been the cause of considerable tension between the Turkish and Persian Governments for some time past. Turkey alleging that Persia was doing nothing to prevent the rebels from obtaining supplies and shelter within Persian territory.

A SERIOUS AFFAIR.

The Kurdish revolt is causing the Turks more trouble than they care to admit officially. The first sign that something was amiss was the arrest, three or four months ago, of the son of Sheikh Said, who organised the last rebellion and was hanged for his pains. At that time no one thought that this was more than an isolated intrigue, a sort of disgruntled vendetta by an individual. But the Turkish authorities see farther than they admit, and half the arrests in the country are preventive arrests. This was an arrest of that kind, and there is now no doubt that the Ankara Government was already watching anxiously the movement brewing among the Kurdish tribes of the frontiers. But it had gone too far, and now the Turks are involved in long, difficult, and—worst of all, considering the financial state of the country—very costly military operations. One thing is certain, and that is that they mean to end the trouble this time once and for all. They do not mean to let even their friendly relations with Persia interfere with any action that the situation militarily demands.

IS IT WIDE SPREAD?

But the movement is only gradually revealing its extent, and its significance. It started in the eastern provinces. Its chief centre is still round Mount Ararat, where the rebels have an easy refuge in Persia, and have undoubtedly been in touch with kindred tribes on the Persian side of the frontier. But it has spread, and incursions are occurring along the whole of the eastern and southern borders of Turkey. They are sporadic, they are little more than brigand inroads, but they are highly distracting to the authorities, who find themselves confronted with an increasing and extending insecurity, fed largely from across the frontiers. In Syria, in Iraq, in Persia hostile elements emerge or take refuge. The Turkish populations on this side of the borders are wholeheartedly with Ankara in its attempts at repression, and are appealing to be allowed to form militias to repulse these raiders. But Ankara considers the problem to be a definitely military one and to need the professional troops of the Republic and expert generalship.

NATIONALIST CASE DENIED.

The Turks deny that the Kurds have any genuine political entity or any right to make a "nationalist" movement. In their communications they officially style them brigands. They say that they can have no rights which would not be perfectly satisfied by loyal adherence to the Turkish Republic.

A THEORY.

At its basis according to some it is a movement raised by "pan-Aryan" propaganda. It is styled by the rebels a rising not merely of the Kurds but of all the "oppressed peoples" of the Middle East. Who are these? They are the Kurds, the Armenians, and the Nestorians, to whom may be added such unknown tribes as the Zazas. Armenian propaganda from Persia is said to be at the root of the trouble. The idea is to form out of these elements, with the help of Persia, an "Aryan federation," consisting of the Kurds, Armenians, Persians, and Nestorians, extending from the Caucasus to India. Persia is urged to play in this federal formation

or union the part of Prussia in the union of Germany. The disappearance of Azerbaijan, the creation of a Great Armenia, and the emergence of an Aryan Middle East are parts of the programme.

IT IS ALL PROPAGANDA?

Though this is obviously an undigested propaganda, and as little susceptible of realisation as the old "pan-Turanian" dream, it is being used to give extension to the Kurdish rebellion and to bring in other hostile elements from farther south. It is raising the cry of "oppressed peoples" so that the Kurds may feel that they are representatives of a cause and expect help from outside. But there appears to be no leader, and all that it will result in is a continuance of this sporadic trouble on the frontiers till the Kurdish centre of disaffection is eradicated. There is little doubt that Persia does not officially countenance any such dreamlike political aims, and would herself be glad to be free of similar disturbances on her side of the frontier.

The Kurds are also keenly dissatisfied with the new Anglo-Iraq Treaty. They press in holding hostile demonstrations against it.

THE NEW PARTY IN TURKEY.

Many misinterpretations have been attached to the new move which President Kemal Pasha has made in permitting the two-party system to be tried in Turkey. It has been suggested that his official encouragement to Fethi Bey, ex-Ambassador in Paris, to come back and form an Opposition means that he is at long last beginning to disapprove of the manner in which Premier Ismed Pasha has carried on the administration of the country for the past six years. But that would be disproving his own guidance, which has never been absent, and the detailed application of the principles he himself laid down. There has never been a moment at which the Government has taken an initiative disliked by him, and his word which has set the ad in all greater matters it has been ministration on a certain course.

A FALSE ACCUSATION.

There is no question of Fethi Bey being encouraged as an offset to Ismed Pasha, as a "Liberal" in opposition to the disciplinarian, as a man of the wider world in contrast with the narrower militarism of a general. Ismed Pasha, besides being a general, is the diplomat who saved Turkey at Lausanne, and he has governed with tact as well as authority. There is also no question of a considerable popular discontent, justified by the Government's economic failure, which Fethi Bey is to be allowed to exploit and to vent. Though the new party takes its stand very largely on economic discontent and professes to have sovereign remedies for the penury of capital and to be much better placed with European capitalists for obtaining help for the country's reconstruction, it has at present offered no convincing novelty of programme in these respects.

But if Turkey was not going to settle down into a party oligarchy, with all the dangers of disturbances which that would entail in the event of it being one day necessary to choose a new President, some new party was a necessity. Fethi Bey was just the man to help to inaugurate the education of the people in party politics on honourable lines, and it is this mission which Kemal Pasha has given him.

KEMAL'S LETTER TO FETHI BEY

Kemal Pasha, in a letter to Fethi Bey, the Opposition Leader, says that since his youth he has dreamed of seeing the public affairs of Turkey submitted to free discussion in Parliament and to the judgment of the entire nation. He had always hoped for the day when different political parties could freely express their ideas in the interest of the commonwealth. He assures Fethi Bey that now that this day has come Fethi Bey's party and any other party will meet with no obstacle so long as they are inspired by Republican principles.

He declares that during the past two years he has expressed the desire to see an Opposition party arise and terminate the one-party system, which was only nec-

RAW COTTON SITUATION.

Strength Of Indian Cotton.

MESSRS. P. CHRYSTAL AND CO.'S VIEWS.

Bombay, Oct. 9.

Live pool to-day is due to open about 2 points higher.

The fluctuations over the week have been small. The market had declined in anticipation of a crop estimate of about 14½ million bales, and when the Bureau Report published yesterday came about as expected there was little change in quotations. The Report issued yesterday gave the condition of the crop as 53.5 per cent indicating a total crop of 14,486,000 bales giving a yield of 154.7 lbs. per acre. The total ginnings up till the end of September totalled 6,305,000 bales. This latter figure was also about in line with expectations. As more than half the crop must have been ginned by to-day's date and further cotton must now be off the fields, it can be taken for granted that the present crop estimate is likely to be more or less correct. Our Liverpool agents have cabled us this morning that they are of opinion there will be a better demand around the present level of prices, and with this view we agree. Now that supply position for the season has been practically settled, and as prices are on a level which must discount most if not all bearish factors, we look for a better trading market with moderate fluctuations. We accordingly advise purchases in quiet markets for small profits, as any appreciable recovery will meet hedge selling until such time as more of the crop has found its way into consuming channels.

Over a week of small fluctuations local prices are about Rs. 4 to Rs. 5 lower. As often happens during a week prior to a Bureau Report, business has been small and only a moderate export demand has been reported principally for our cheaper varieties. Indian Mills continue to buy from hand to mouth, as they see a plentiful supply ahead. The local cloth and yarn markets report some improvement and with the approach of Diwali a better demand is anticipated. Reports of the Indian crop continue very satisfactory, and first arrivals of Bengal styles have commenced to move into the market. Arrivals of Oomra styles are expected by the end of this month. Our Old Crop stock has been fairly well cleaned up, and little will be left by the time our New Crop is available in bulk. We do not look for large fluctuations in the local market which is likely to follow the movements in America. We are of opinion it will pay to buy on any declines from to-day's level, and to take profits on any moderate advance.

visical. His present aim, he says, is to turn the dictatorship into a free Government and elevate the Turkish people to political maturity.

The President of the Assembly has admitted that "the silence which reigned in the Assembly under the one-party regime had begun to exasperate the nation."

One of the first laws the coming session of the Assembly will vote will permit the formation of all kinds of political parties, provided they are basically Republican in principle. Reactionary parties, as well as extremist revolutionary parties, such as the Communists, will be prohibited.

MONETARY CRISIS IN TURKEY.

The new monetary crisis in Turkey has caused Kemal Pasha to convoke an extraordinary session of the National Assembly.

After consulting foreign experts, the Government has decided that it is indispensable to take an urgent measure "to preserve the stability of the Turkish pound, which it has been defending for months."

Overproduction and heavy exportations have brought on the crisis. After the Turkish pound had been saved from a disastrous fall, it is now necessary to save it from an excessive rise, which would be disastrous to producers and exporters alike.

At present a surplus of sterling is entering the country and obliging the Government and the consortium of banks to purchase as much as £100,000 sterling daily in the interests of currency stabilization. Production in some regions is 100 per cent above recent years. Though the Government welcomes this as a proof of the industrial activity of the country, such a situation menaces producers and exporters with a vast crash.

EXTRACT FROM "Liberty"

(Calcutta) of the 9th October 1930

BURGLARS BAULKED. UNABLE TO BREAK OPEN SAFE

Messrs. M. D. Kothari and Co., Hessian Brokers of 14, Clive Street, lodged a complaint that on the night of the 7th October some thieves effected entrance into their Office and tried to break open an iron Safe by means of power tools including a big electric drill. The Godrej Safe (made by Godrej and Boyce Manufacturing Company), however, which contained Rs. 70,000 in hard cash, besides delivery orders and Government promissory notes and other very valuable documents to the aggregate value of Rs. 1,30,000, defied the labours of the thieves who had to go away disappointed.

IPACOS' Fruitalko Saline.

Highly valued

as natural,

pleasant,

cooling,

health giving,

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Most effective

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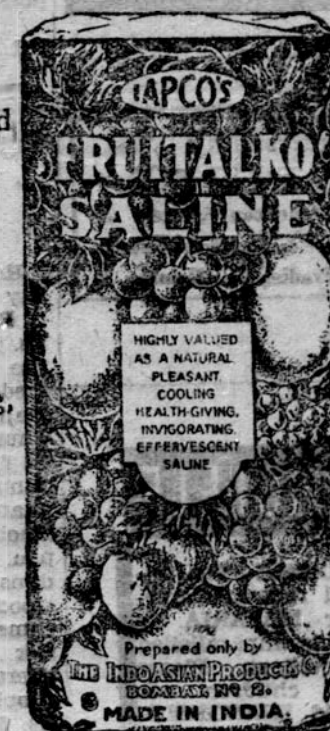
constipation

Headache

Indigestion

Stomach

disorder etc.



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CAME, SAW and

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P. and O. SAILINGS TO FLY-
MOUTH AND LONDON CALLING
AT MARSEILLES (CALLING AT
MALTA EVERY ALTERNATE
WEEK.)

Date.	Steamers.	Tons.
Oct. 15th	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
16th	MALWA	11,500
17th	RAIPUTANA	15,944
18th	NALDERA	15,938
19th	RANPURA	15,901
20th	MAVEDONIA	11,120
21st	MANTUA	10,946
22nd	NARKUNDA	15,572
23rd	VICEROY OF INDIA	15,948
24th	PAWALPINDI	15,597
25th	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
26th	MOOLTAN	20,952
27th	RAIPUTANA	15,944
28th	RANPURA	15,901
29th	MALWA	20,937
30th	MANTUA	10,946
31st	COMORIN	15,279
1st	VICEROY OF INDIA	15,948
2nd	NALDERA	15,938
3rd	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
4th	MAVEDONIA	11,120
5th	RANPURA	15,901
6th	NARKUNDA	15,572
7th	RANCHI	15,530
8th	MOLDAVIA	15,556
9th	MAVEDONIA	11,120
10th	VICEROY OF INDIA	15,948
11th	MOOLTAN	20,952
12th	KAISAR-I-HIND	11,518
13th	CHITRAL	15,248
14th	MAVEDONIA	11,120
15th	MALWA	20,937
16th	MALWA	11,099

These steamers will call at
MONACO after leaving Marseilles
Passengers can be booked to
Monaco the fares being those in
force between Bombay and Mar-
seilles.

NEW REDUCED FARES FROM
BOMBAY TO EUROPE.

TO LONDON.

1st Saloon.	A B C D
Single	152 151 144 136
Return	292 282 272 262

2nd Saloon.

Single	A B C D
Single	76 75 74 73
Return	152 151 144 136

TO MARSEILLES.

1st Saloon.	A B C D
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NEW THIRD CLASS CABIN
FARES TO EUROPE.

Single Return

London	53 49
Marseilles	28 49

Return tickets home 3rd Cabin
and out 1st or 2nd Saloon can be
arranged.

OUTWARDS 1931.

The "MOLDAVIA", 16,543 tons,
carrying first saloon and third
cabin passengers leaves London
15th and Marseilles 20th March,
due Bombay April 3rd.

The "Strathnaver", a new steam-
er of 21,100 tons will call at
Bombay on her outward voyage
in October next year carrying
First Saloon and Third Cabin
passengers.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS
BOMBAY TO PORT SAID AND
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TO CALL AT PORT SUDAN, MALTA
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15th and Marseilles 20th March,
due Bombay April 3rd.

The "Strathnaver", a new steam-
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Bombay on her outward voyage
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First Saloon and Third Cabin
passengers.

BRITISH INDIA SAILINGS
BOMBAY TO PORT SAID AND
PLYMOUTH WITH LIBERTY
TO CALL AT PORT SUDAN, MALTA
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These steamers will call at
MONACO after leaving Marseilles
Passengers can be booked to
Monaco the fares being those in
force between Bombay and Mar-
seilles.

NEW REDUCED FARES FROM
BOMBAY TO EUROPE.

TO LONDON.

1st Saloon.	A B C D
Single	152 151 144 136
Return	292 282 272 262

2nd Saloon.

Single	A B C D
Single	76 75 74 73
Return	152 151 144 136

TO MARSEILLES.

1st Saloon.	A B C D
Single	152 151 144 136
Return	292 282 272 262

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NEW THIRD CLASS CABIN
FARES TO EUROPE.

Single Return

London	53 49
Marseilles	28 49

Return tickets home 3rd Cabin
and out 1st or 2nd Saloon can be
arranged.

OUTWARDS 1931.

The "MOLDAVIA", 16,543 tons,
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A B C

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Return 2112 2105 2105

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STRAITS CHINA, JAPAN

AND AUSTRALIA.

Date about	Steamers.	Tons.
Oct. 12	Allpore	11,518
24	Rawalpindi	11,500
24th	Razmak	15,944
Nov. 7	Mooltan	15,938
21	Ranchi	15,901
Dec. 2	Maloja	11,120
18	Malwa	10,946
18	Naldera	15,572
30	Narkunda	15,948
Feb. 13	Rawalpindi	15,597
27	Mooltan	20,952

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TO AFRICA, KARACHI, PERSIAN
GULF, TUTICORIN, COLOMBO,
MADRAS, CALCUTTA AND
RANGOON.

Date.	Steamers.	Tons.
Oct. 13th	Vita	11,518
10th	Bankura	11,500
17th	Varsova.	15,944
18th	Chakia	15,938
9 a.m.	Karachi via	15,901
22nd	Karachi via	11,120
24th	Elora	10,946

There will be sailings to Kar-
achi on Wednesdays, Thursdays
every week. The departure of
the Karachi Gulf mail on Thurs-
day or Friday is dependent upon
the arrival of the inward English
mail.

Local passengers for Karachi
can only proceed by Thurs. Friday
sailings when accommodation is
not required for passengers ex. the
P. & O. Mail Steamers or through
passengers to Basrah.

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Calcutta and Karachi via
Ceylon.
3. Rangoon, Calcutta, accord-
ing to demand.
4. For freight and other particu-
lars apply to—
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N. Y. K.
LINE.FOR COLOMBO, SINGAPORE,
CHINA AND JAPAN.

Steamers.	Tons.	Arrive	Leave
Hakone	10,500	16 Oct.	21 Oct.
Maru	5,514	16 Oct.	21 Oct.
Haruma	10,500	30 Oct.	13 Nov.
Yamagata	8,000	30 Oct.	13 Nov.
Maru	5,514	15 Nov.	27 Nov.
Yamagata	8,000	15 Nov.	27 Nov.
Maru	10,000	27 Nov.	2 Dec.
Yamagata	8,000	27 Nov.	2 Dec.
Maru	10,000	14 Dec.	18 Dec.
Yamagata	8,000	14 Dec.	18 Dec.

*Calls at Colombo

*Do not carry passengers

(a) From Colombo

FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON

Steamers.	Tons.	Leave	Arrive
Hakone	10,500	29 Oct.	15 Nov.
Maru	11,000	13 Nov.	30 Nov.
Fushimi	11,000	27 Nov.	14 Dec.

FROM ORIENT TO SAN-
FRANCISCO.

Steamers.	Tons.	Leave	Arrive
Hakone	10,500	29 Oct.	15 Nov.
Maru	11,000	13 Nov.	30 Nov.
Fushimi	11,000	27 Nov.	14 Dec.

Others are Orient-Seattle North-
American (East and West Coast)
and Japan, Australia, etc.

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There will be sailings to Kar-
achi on Wednesdays, Thursdays
every week. The departure of
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day or Friday is dependent upon
the arrival of the inward English
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Local passengers for Karachi
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Calcutta and Karachi via
Ceylon.

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BOMBAY MONDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1930.

9-YEAR OLD BOY GIVEN 3 MONTHS' R. I.

And 3 Years Detention Under 17 (2) Cr. Law Amendment Act.

PUNITIVE POLICE IN MAJITHA.

LAHORE, Oct. 11. The Governor-in-Council declares that "an area within the jurisdiction of the Majitha police station comprising the villages of Jagdev, Kalan, Sainra, Khatri, Kalan, Maloo Nangal, Chatahpur, Khatri Khurd and Lashkriwal in Amritsar district have been found to be in a disturbed and dangerous state and that it is expedient to increase the number of police. This proclamation shall remain in force for one year from the date extra police are actually entertained."

Mr. Pearson, Magistrate, Amritsar, has sentenced a nine-year old boy under Section 17 (2), Criminal Law Amendment Act to three months' rigorous imprisonment and detention for three years in the Delhi Reformatory.

BHAGAT SINGH'S PHOTOS SEIZED.
The police searched the offices of the daily vernacular "Bande Mataram" and seized some copies of photographs of Bhagat Singh and other Conspiracy case convicts.—A. P.

BOYCOTT MOVEMENT STIFFENED IN C. P.

Hindus And Muslims Work Together.

(From Our Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Oct. 11. C. P. Marathi Boycott Committee is stiffening foreign cloth boycott programme. Foreign dealers throughout the Province had sealed their stock under Congress seal for the last four months. The Boycott Committee held a meeting with the merchants to secure promises that they would neither sell nor purchase until the Congress permits. So far thirty merchants in Nagpur have signed pledges to that effect. Monthly reports also are most

encouraging and merchants deserve congratulations on their sacrifice for the country. Mahomedan merchants working shoulder to shoulder with Hindu merchants. **JUNGLE SATYAGRAHA.** In C. P. Marathi Jungle Satyagraha is being continued at eight centres. Near Tumsar in Bhandara District the people broke Forest Laws on the 8th. At this place more than 5,000 men, women and children practised Civil Disobedience and great enthusiasm prevails in this part of the Province.

KNIGHTS OF THE ROUND TABLE

Analysis Of Lord Irwin's "Merry Men"

(BY REGINALD A. REYNOLDS.)
Mr. Wedgwood Benn must be a happy man. He has made no promises and released no prisoners, and he has his Round Table Conference. The Maharajas and the big landlords, the "Liberal" capitalists and the rest of his Merry Men are coming to London. The "reforms" they will discuss may range anywhere between British Absolutism and Indian Independence, and the decisions at which they may arrive have no obligatory claim upon anyone. Despite the bluster of British Jingoism and the plaintive voice of so-called "moderate" opinion, the All-India Congress and the Indian masses still remain adamant. In the words of the "Daily Herald" (September 11), they wish "to pre-empt questions which fall within the province of the Round Table Conference." In other words, they wish India's right to independence ("the right to secede from the British Empire") recognised as a fundamental principle, and not as a point to be argued about by diplomatists. They feel that the only sort of conference that has any value is a conference at which the accepted leaders of India shall formulate their own constitution, reach adjustment with the rulers of the Indian State and arrange for a transference of power with the minimum of speed and the maximum of friction.

ROYAL PUPPETS.
The British Government felt unable to accept the compromise offered by the Congress last November, when they claimed a Dominion Status Constitution. Naturally, therefore, the demand for independence to which our mimical attitude has driven the Congress seems "impossible." That being so, the corollary points (such as immediate measures demanded by the Indian leaders to satisfy them of a "change of heart") seem equally ridiculous. And so, as the Indian masses remain recalcitrant, clearly their place must be taken at the Conference by those who know better how to behave and can see the propriety of disavowing their ability to mind their own business with the representatives of a foreign Power.

We have the princes. As I remember a famous saying of Mahatma Gandhi, his eye upon them, "Every jewel in the turban of the rajahs appears to me as a drop of blood squeezed from the peasant's forehead." The princes

delegations is led by the Maharajah of Patiala, who was booed by the crowd when he left Bombay. It includes the Maharajah of Kashmir, better known to the British public as "Mr. A." and the Nawab of Bhopal, among whose qualifications is the fact that he is "among the finest polo players of the Empire." Much has been made of the princes in the Press, for good reason. They are our puppets in India, and so long as they are "loyal" we do not inquire too closely into their conduct. In return, the British bayonets secure them against revolution. The "people" of the Indian States are, of course, unrepresented. The princes will urge their "rights," which will no doubt receive the courteous consideration due to such valuable allies. The "paramount power" (ourselves) will be urged by them to retain its authority in India; for with British India free absolutism in the Indian State is doomed.

MUSLIM REPRESENTATION.
The Muslim communalists will also be present. To-day they have little following among the masses. They represent the interests of the educated Muslims, who profit by the favourable treatment extended to them by the Government in the administration and the franchise. Their programme will consist chiefly of pushing for further "safeguards" and concessions. Meanwhile Muslim leaders such as Abbas Tayyibi, Dr. Ansari, and Dr. Syed Mahmud are safely in prison for the crime of putting national before communal interests.

Landed and commercial interest is heavily represented. One old friend, the Aga Khan, is coming—his interests speak for themselves. The resolutions of the Landholders' Conference at Lucknow last February are a sufficient safe-guard against any agreement on a democratic constitution, and they have got the special representation for which they asked. Ex-ministers and administrators, such as Sir Chimanlal Setalvad, Sir Phiroze Sethna and Sir Muhammad Shafi, are also among the Knights of the Round Table. Many of them are Liberals with a long history of compromise and make-shift politics.

Two women are to be present, one the wife and one the daughter of a Government Minister. The women who have made themselves popular and famous among the Indian masses are nearly all in goal to-day.

FOR FUTURE ANTIQUARIANS.
Neither of the two Trade groups is sending any representative. The T. U. C., under the chairmanship of Jawaharlal Nehru, boycotted the Conference from the first. The Trade Union Federation accepted conditionally, but its conditions (which were those of the All-India Congress last Nov-

QUEST FOR PEACE.

Prof. Alexander's Bootless Mission.

(From Our Special Correspondent.)
NEW DELHI, Oct. 11. "If peace comes it will be by chance and not by political negotiations." This is reported to be the opinion of Mr. Alexander who had been negotiating for peace on his own account. It will be recalled that he came after the wreck of Gandhi-Sapru pourparler and it was very difficult for him to take up the threads. On either side, it is reported, he met with long faces, sense of injured pride and conflicting views which were poles apart. In spite of this he saw Gandhiji, Pandit Motilal Nehru and the Viceroy.

He visited Delhi, where he had a long talk with Mr. Sen Gupta. Thereafter he left for Allahabad to make another attempt to see young Nehru. He will conclude his mission by seeing Gandhiji at Poona and sail for England by the "Kaiser-i-Hind". In the meanwhile there are wild rumours here that the Viceroy may take the opportunity to meet Pandit Motilal at Mussorie, on his way down to Delhi. Responsible circles regard the rumours as entirely baseless.

Lord Irwin's War On Constitutionalism.

MADRAS, Oct. 11. Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, President of the Tamil Nadu Congress Committee who arrived in Madras this morning on his release from the Bellary Central Jail said that the Government's latest Ordinances would compel Indian nationalism to throw off all semblance of constitutionalism, but he hoped that non-violence would be preserved despite all irritation. Adverting to the peace move, he said that if the Premier, Mr. MacDonald, had made a personal appeal to the trustfulness of Mahatma Gandhi it would not have failed to get a response but there was no such genuine attempt at rapprochement. He held that the Round Table Conference was a mere make-believe.—A. P.

RANGPUR CIVIL SURGEON ASSAULTED.

(From Our Correspondent.)
RANGPUR, Oct. 11. Dr. Basantakumar Bhowmik, Civil Surgeon and Superintendent, Rangpur Jail was the victim of an attack last night, when an unknown person dealt two 'lathi' blows on his head. The doctor was taken home profusely bleeding. No danger is apprehended. No arrest has been made yet.

BENGAL'S NEW EXECUTIVE COUNCILLOR.

CALCUTTA, Oct. 11. Mr. Bepin Behari Ghosh, a former judge of the Calcutta High Court, is appointed to act for Sir P. C. Mitter, Member of the Executive Council. He assumed charge of the office of this afternoon.—A. P.

ember) have not been fulfilled. One of its leaders (Dewan Chamanlal) was asked to attend, but has declined. As against this offer to one representative of Indian Labour, the Government saw fit to invite 'three' representatives of British Capital.

There remain the "representatives" of the Depressed Classes—two of those good loyalists whom the Government nominates to "represent" those classes in the Legislatures. It is not long since an English banker wrote, in a letter published in the "Spectator," that "Hindus in Gujarat, from Gandhi down to the meanest members of the Depressed Classes, are solid in their demand," and such evidence can be duplicated from all parts of the country. It will be interesting to see how far this demand will be represented by the Government's nominees.

The conclusions of the Conference will be interesting. Like those of the Simon Commission, they will be filed for the interest of future antiquarians. The one thing that is certain is that it will produce nothing which the Indian people will accept.—"The New Leader."

AFRIDIS VERY FIRM.

Khilafat Mandate To Be Strictly Observed.

PESHAWAR, Oct. 10. Malikidin, Khel Afridis are still unable to select representatives for the Jirga owing to Khilafatists insisting that all representatives shall undertake to abide by the Khilafatists terms to Government. Mulla Abdulbaq has also voiced the Khilafatists feelings. He says no Jirga will be allowed to leave Mالدان until further discussion has taken place. Malik Zamakhan and other Afridis who were held up by Khilafatists at Bara en route to Peshawar have written explaining the reasons of their non-arrival and suggesting postponement of the Jirga. Some serving Afridis are now going on leave and they are expected to reach Mالدان to-night. Mohammad Zahirkhan, the Afghan Crown Prince, has arrived here en route to Kabul.—A. P.

"Times" On Afridi Demands.

DELHI, Oct. 11. "Some plain speaking will be necessary on the subject of the claims which some Afridi clans and their spokesmen have been putting forward in recent years, and there must be atonement for the Peshawar raid," says "The Times" in an editorial on the Frontier situation. The paper expresses the opinion that military guarantees should be taken against repetition of incursion of last August. "As long as British Government retains any responsibility for safety of Indian Empire it will be its clear duty to guard mountain gates against enemies from without or treachery from within, and any future Indian Government will be compelled by hard facts of geography to follow the example."—Reuter.

PESHAWAR CHIEF COMMISSIONER RE-EXAMINES LAND ASSESSMENT.

PESHAWAR, Oct. 11. It will be remembered that in July last in response to a request preferred by a deputation of leading residents of the North-West Frontier Province, the Chief Commissioner gave an undertaking that the land revenue assessments recently sanctioned in Peshawar District would be scrutinised afresh with reference to the provisions of the Punjab Land Revenue (Amendment) Act. This Act has not yet been extended to the North-West Frontier Province, but the Chief Commissioner has agreed to its provisions being applied to Peshawar assessments.

The re-examination of land revenue assessments in the Peshawar District, the settlement of which was only completed last year, has now been carried out and under the orders of the Chief Commissioner, reductions have been granted in various assessment circles in the district.—A. P.

ARRESTS OF RED SHIRTS IN PESHAWAR.

2000 Afridis Attend Jirga.

PESHAWAR, Oct. 11. Two more red shirts were arrested on a charge of picketing in Peshawar bringing the total arrests to 24. The Akakhel Afridi elders are at Bara and are expected to come into Peshawar to-morrow. A sectional Jirga of the Afridis was held on the 10th. The Jirga was attended by about 2,000 persons by Kukikhel, Kamara and upper Qambakr Khel elders are believed to have refused to attend the Jirga.—A. P.

The appointment of a special tribunal consisting of Mr. R. R. Garlick, District Sessions Judge, 24 Parganas, Rai Nallini Kanta Basu Bahadur, 24 Parganas, is gazetted to-day. It will try the six Bengalee youths arrested in connection with the Surisabari (Mymensingh) bomb explosion. The trial will take place at Alipore from October 20.—A. P.

Barber Jailed For Not Shaving Policeman.

ARRESTED & CONVICTED AGAIN.

(From Our Correspondent.)
BROACH, Oct. 9. A barber was arrested four days ago from Jambusar for refusing to shave a police constable. He was a satyagrahi and he did not offer any defence in the trial. He was convicted to-day and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 10 or in default to suffer rigorous imprisonment for seven days. Mr. Somabhai, the barber who boycotted the police by not shaving him, was spinning all the while in the Court and received the sentence indifferently. **ARRESTED AND JAILED AGAIN.** Mr. Maganlal of Ankleshwar returned from the jail very recently. He was again arrested for delivering speeches at Sajod and Diva where he advised the farmers to withhold payment of the land revenue. He was convicted to-day and sentenced to six months' rigorous. Mr. Chimanlal Sastri is also sentenced to three months for a similar offence. Their arrests at Ankleshwar have brought about a great awakening in the youths of that town.

The City of Broach observed a hartal to-day to protest against the death sentence of Bhagat Singh and others. A large meeting was held in Seva Ashram of Dr. Chandulal in the evening. A warning was given to the youths of the country to be prepared for the worst that may befall them in the struggle of freedom for the country. An appeal was also made to remain non-violent and a tribute was paid to the people of the N.W.F.P. who have joined the Congress and adopted its creed to remain non-violent.

HARTAL AND PROCESSION AT NAGPUR.

Bhagatsingh Honoured

NAGPUR, Oct. 10. A partial hartal was observed here yesterday to protest against the Lahore Conspiracy Case sentences.

A big procession accompanied by about a thousand ladies started from the War Council Office last evening carrying a picture of the two villagers who succumbed to injuries alleged to have been caused by bayonet stabbing by the police at Korhudi village in Bhandara District. The procession ended in a public meeting where resolutions protesting against the alleged police excesses at Korhudi village and condemning the decision in the Lahore Conspiracy Case were adopted.—A. P.

SEVADAL ACADEMY SEARCHED.

(From A Correspondent.)
BAPALKOT, Oct. 11. Yesterday Police officers raided Satyagraha camp Sevadal Academy, by order of the Magistrate. The search lasted three hours. Nothing objectionable was found. The police took away the Working Committee's resolutions. Copies of Karnatak "Satyagrah Samachar" and Satyagrah Movement pamphlets.

To-day local Satyagrah bulletin was seized. Arrests are imminent. Yesterday a public meeting honoured Bhagatsingh and Comrades.

Railroads Offer Prizes.

The "Vereini Deutscher Eisenbahnverwaltungen" (Association of German Railroad Managers), to which the head railroad officials of Austria, Hungary, Switzerland, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Denmark, Sweden and Norway also belong, offers money prizes aggregating 30,000 marks for inventions and improvements dealing with railroads and railroad operation, or for literary works of special value on the same subject. The inventions or improvements must have been or must be tested between April 1, 1928, and March 31, 1932, and the literary works must have appeared or must appear in the same period. The individual prizes run from 1,500 to 7,500 marks. Applications must be sent to "Gesellschaft des Vereins Deutscher Eisenbahnverwaltungen," Kothenstr. 28/29, Berlin W. 9.

Satyagraha News From All Quarters

6 MONTHS FOR "ABETTING PICKETING."

6 Youths Arrested In Connection With Terrorist Activities

CALCUTTA, Oct. 11. Four youths arrested believed to be in connection with the bomb outrage in the city were remanded. The names of these were not disclosed. Seven pickets arrested for picketing in Burrabazar and two at Alipore, Sewram, Durwan of Hindu local Sabha and six other pickets arrested on a charge of intimidating shopkeepers to observe hartal yesterday were discharged to-day on executing a bond of good behaviour. **Sgt. Rajendra Mohan Bhal, Secretary Burrabazar Congress Committee** was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment for abetting picketing of foreign cloth shops, while Dayaram Beri was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment for inciting people for above purpose in a speech. Following a search of several houses in the city, half a dozen youths were arrested in connection with terrorist activities.

JAIL SUPERINTENDENT ASSAULTED.

Servant Gives A Lathi Blow In Revenge.

RANGPUR, Oct. 11. Dr. Basantakumar Bhowmik, Civil Surgeon and Superintendent of the Rangpur Jail, received injuries last night as a result of a lathi blow on his head. In a statement to the police Mr. Bhowmik said that his assailant was a hillman servant at the hospital whom he punished in the morning previous to the occurrence. The servant is reported to be absconding. Mr. Bhowmik's condition is satisfactory.—A. P.

Pen Jungle Satyagrahis Arrested.

(From Our Correspondent.)
PEN, Oct. 11. Pen observed hartal yesterday to congratulate the previous batch of Satyagrahis and to protest against the attitude of the Lahore Special Tribunal in not allowing Bhagatsingh and others due facilities.

The third batch consisting of Sgt. Thosar, Savant and Gurava was arrested yesterday at Vadgaon, two miles from Pen, for Jungle Satyagraha. About 800 people took part in the demonstration. The Satyagrahis were tried to-day and sentenced to six months' rigorous each.

PUNITIVE POLICE IN TAMLUK.

CALCUTTA, Oct. 11. The whole area of the Tamuk, Pansukura, Mahisadal and Moyna police stations in Tamluk subdivision of Midnapore District has been found to be in a disturbed and dangerous state. The Governor-in-Council has sanctioned the appointment of an additional police force to be quartered in that area at the cost of the inhabitants for a period of one year.—A. P.

DELHI LEADERS JAILED.

NEW DELHI, Oct. 10. Mr. Pool, Additional District Magistrate, to-day convicted Sjt. Mangalrai, Pragmash and Radharash under Section 17 (1) Criminal Law Amendment Act and sentenced them to two and a half months' simple imprisonment each and a fine of Rs. 50 each or one month and a half more in default. The former two were placed in A class while Sjt. Radharash was placed in B class. Sjt. Pannalal Kidarnath Nandlal and Bimalprasad were acquitted with a warning.—A. P.

SEVA DAL ORGANISER ARRESTED.

More Patels Resign In Kanara District.

(From Our Correspondent.)
HUBLI, Oct. 11. Seven Patels have resigned in

Yellapur and more are anticipated to follow. Sjt. Krishnamurthy has been sentenced to one month's rigorous imprisonment under section 148. Sjt. Ramacharya Varkhed, Seva Dals District Organiser, was arrested at Siddapur under section 46 of Police Act. Sjt. Lokare, acting Secretary General, Seva Dal, has returned to Hubli after touring the Mysore State.

HUNGER-STRIKE IN HYDERABAD JAIL.

Bapat's Condition Very Serious

(From A Correspondent.)
HYDERABAD, Oct. 10. As a protest against the treatment meted out to political prisoners in Hyderabad Jail and in sympathy with the prisoners on hunger strike since 30th September, the Satyagraha Committee organized a hunger-strike day in Hyderabad on 9th. The whole city observed complete hartal and went on fast.

Schools were picketed and closed. Student's procession was organised.

In the evening a huge procession started from the Congress Office and reached near Jail, where about 25,000 people assembled. National songs were sung and cries of "Hindustan Abad" and "Inquilab Zindabad" were raised in response similar cries were heard from inside the jail. Then the procession terminated near Gursangat where a monster meeting was held and a resolution sympathising with political prisoners on hunger-strike and urging authorities to accede to the reasonable demands of the hunger-strikers was passed.

Mr. Bapat of Poona who is on hunger-strike is reported to be in a serious condition. From yesterday all the seventy B and C class prisoners have gone on hunger-strike. Manikrat of Larkana, a political prisoner was released yesterday owing to the serious condition of his health.

BROACH SEVA ASHRAM SEARCHED & SEALED & RESIDENTS EVICTED.

Prominent Workers Arrested.

(From Our Correspondent.)
BROACH, Oct. 11. The Ninth Ordinance of the Viceroy did its work in Broach in the early hours of the morning. Police parties were posted at the houses of Sjt. Dinkerrao Desai, once Dictator of Broach District and now undergoing his sentence in Sabarnati Jail, of Sjt. Motilal Vin, Doctor Vaishnav, Sjt. Hirralal Dabhabhai and Sjt. Ishwarlal Desai who are prominent members of the Bar. The house of Sheth Hirralal Nallerwala, the present dictator for Broach was also searched.

But the major portion of the police force was posted at Dr. Chandulal's Ashram, where the authorities were armed with an order from the District Magistrate to attach all the property of the Seva Ashram or the District Congress Committee and evict all persons from the grounds and seal up all buildings. Accordingly, a thorough search was made of the office of the Congress Committee, the volunteers' camp, the kitchen and the residential quarters of the inmates of the Ashram. They have seized Congress Bulletins of the local and other centres of Gujarat. A Police Patrika was published to-day.

Later on Sjt. Hirralal Nallerwala, dictator and Sjt. Najukhal Chokshi, Secretary, District Congress Committee and Sjt. Motilal Vin a prominent worker and President of the local Bar Association were arrested. They were taken to the Police Chowki, where they were given a careful oration by the police.

There is considerable excitement in the town due to the arrests and the eviction of the inmates of the Ashram. Picketing of foreign cloth shops and liquor shops was continued as usual.